

ENCONCEPT

← ภาษาอังกฤษ มัธยมศึกษา 6 →



READING

Reading Strategies

SKIMMING

อ่านเพื่อจับใจความ

1. หา _____

2. อ่าน _____
เพื่อหา _____

SCANNING

อ่านเพื่อค้นหารายละเอียด

1. ควรอ่านคำถามก่อนทุกครั้ง และหา _____
จากคำถาม

2. อ่าน Passage อย่างรวดเร็วเพื่อมองหาคำหรือข้อความที่ใกล้เคียงกับ Keywords ที่ได้จากคำถาม



ลักษณะของ choice ที่ผิดมักจะ

1. Too _____ (กว้างเกินไป)
2. Too specific (แคบ หรือ เจาะจงเกินไป)
3. Not mention (ไม่ได้กล่าวถึงในบทความ)
4. Mention but _____ กล่าวถึง แต่กล่าวผิดไปจากบทความ
5. Exaggerating กล่าวเกินจริง มักมี คำว่า _____



Passage Reading

Exercise 2

Directions: Find the main idea of each paragraph.



1. Many fake news stories use images that are photoshopped or taken from an unrelated site. Sometimes, if you just look closely at an image, you can see if it has been changed. Another way is to use Google Reverse Image Search, which shows if the same image has been used in other places.

- a. Fake news often includes pictures that are changed or not related to the story.
- b. Images used in fake news are difficult to verify.
- c. Google Reverse Image Search is a useful tool for verifying images.
- d. It is easy to spot if an image has been edited or taken from an unrelated site.

2. When tigers hunt, they hunt alone. In contrast, lions hunt in groups; they work together to drive their prey into an ambush. Cheetahs are known for their speed when they chase prey. Leopards are able to climb trees when they are prowling for prey. Surprisingly, jaguars often hunt in the water. There is great diversity in the hunting habits of large cats.

- a. Cheetahs are known for their speed.
- b. Big cats have different ways of hunting.
- c. Tigers, lions, cheetahs, leopards, jaguars are classified as large cats.
- d. Leopards and cheetahs have similar hunting strategies.



Directions: Read the passage and answer the questions.

Most human beings are awake during the day and sleep all night. Owls live the opposite way. Owls are nocturnal. Because owls are nocturnal, this means they must eat at night. But finding food in the dark is difficult. To help them, they have special eyes and ears. Owls have very large eyes. These eyes absorb more light than normal. Owls also have very good hearing. Even when owls are in the trees, they can hear small animals moving in the grass below. This helps owls catch their prey even when it is very dark.



Like owls, mice are also nocturnal animals. Mice have an excellent sense of smell. This helps them find food in the dark. Being nocturnal helps mice hide from the many different animals that want to eat them. Most of the birds, snakes, and lizards that like to eat mice sleep at night—except, of course, owls!

3. According to the passage, what is the meaning of nocturnal?
- a. Sleep at night and stay awake during the day.
 - b. Hunt during the day and stay awake at night.
 - c. Stay awake at night and sleep during the day.
 - d. Hunt during the day and night.

4. Based on information in the final paragraph, it can be concluded that _____.
- a. owls hunt mice
 - b. mice can hide from owls
 - c. mice and owls both hide from birds, snakes, and lizards
 - d. birds and snakes often hunt lizards

5. What is the main idea of the passage?
- a. Owls have special eyes and ears to find food at night.
 - b. Mice are preyed upon by various animals.
 - c. Owls and mice have adaptations for survival in the dark.
 - d. Owls and mice are both awake during the night and sleep during the day.
6. What is the tone of the passage?
- a. Negative
 - b. Informative
 - c. Optimistic
 - d. Sarcastic

Cloze Test



TIPS & TRICKS

1. CLOZE TEST ที่วัด GRAMMAR

1. อ่าน Choice ให้จบก่อน _____
ไม่ควร _____
2. วิเคราะห์โครงสร้างประโยคด้วย _____

2. CLOZE TEST ที่วัด VOCAB

1. ตัวเลือกที่มีความหมายเหมือนกัน _____
เพราะอาจวัดความแตกต่างของการใช้
2. คำที่มีความหมายตรงกันข้าม _____
3. ถ้ายังตัดสินใจไม่ได้ว่าจะเลือกคำตอบใด _____
เพราะอาจมีข้อความที่เป็นตัวบ่งชี้ในตอนต่อไปของบทความ



Exercise 3

Directions: Choose the best answer to fill in each blank.

We all know that cars and factories produce a lot of greenhouse gases. Not many of us know that ____1____, such as cows, deer and goats also create emissions. These farm animals are ____2____ a lot of the world's methane. This is the most common greenhouse gas after carbon dioxide (CO₂). Billionaire Bill Gates decided to do something about the methane these animals belch out. He ____3____ in a technology start-up that

3. a. invested
c. managed

b. established
d. organized

4. a. come
c. coming

b. came
d. was coming

5. a. located
c. was locating

b. is located
d. was located



MIXED EXERCISES

Vocabulary

1. We're looking _____ to his arrival next week.
- a. backward
 - b. afterward
 - c. forward
 - d. upward

2. Doctors have warned against the _____ effects of smoking.
- a. harm
 - b. harmless
 - c. harmful
 - d. harms
3. I've managed to _____ a five percent pay increase with my boss.
- a. reside
 - b. negotiate
 - c. dwell
 - d. transport

Directions: Choose the best answer that has the closest meaning to the underlined word in each sentence.

4. The company is reducing its workforce by firing 500 employees.
- a. injecting
 - b. dismissing
 - c. informing
 - d. disappearing
5. I applied for a job as a mechanic in a local garage, but I was rejected.
- a. refused
 - b. accepted
 - c. agreed
 - d. requested

Reading

Directions: Read the passages and answer the questions.

Passage 1

In August 2018, a 10-year-old boy named Clark Kent Apuada swam for the Monterey County Aquatic Team and competed at the Far West International Championship in California. He won the 100-meter butterfly.

As his name is similar to the renowned superhero, Clark became known as “Superman”. Even more impressive, Clark continues to win awards even though he has only been swimming competitively for four years.



Clark's supernatural abilities aren't confined to the pool, either. "He does piano lessons and martial arts, and at school if there's a computer class, he's always joining. He excels at all of these," his father, Chris Apuada, said.

"I love swimming because I have a lot of people supporting me. My coaches are always there for me and my parents are always there," Clark said. For others trying to discover their own powers, Clark said he believes it's a matter of determination. "Dream big," he said, "and always focus on your dreams and have fun."

6. What can be inferred from the first paragraph?
- a. Clark Kent Apuada struggled to swim before.
 - b. A swimming competition took place in Monterey a decade ago.
 - c. Clark Kent Apuada was the winner of a swimming tournament in California.
 - d. A 10-year-old Clark Kent Apuada claimed the swimming world championship.
7. Why was Clark Kent Apuada given the name “Superman”?
- a. He imagined himself being able to fly like Superman.
 - b. He enjoyed seeing the film called Superman.
 - c. His speed of swimming is as fast as Superman’s.
 - d. Part of his name is similar to Superman’s real name.

8. Who does the pronoun “he” in paragraph 4 refer to?
- a. Clark Kent Apuada
 - b. Clark’s father
 - c. Superman
 - d. One of the coaches
9. What is the best title for this passage?
- a. Superman’s Hobby
 - b. Good Name, Good Life
 - c. Clark Kent in Real Life
 - d. The Big Myth of Superman



ENCONCEPT