

# ENCONCEPT

→ A-LEVEL ENG #DEK68 ←



# WRITING

## ESSENTIAL GRAMMAR POINTS

1. Verb		
Topic		Content
- Finite Verb	S-V Agreement	<p>Meghan with her boyfriend (join / joins) the event.</p> <p>Meghan and her boyfriend (join / joins) the event.</p>
	Tense	<p>ពុំ _____ ហើយ _____</p>
	Voice	<p>Passive: _____</p>



<p>- Non- finite Verb</p>	<p>Participle</p>	<p>&lt;<u>V.ing</u>&gt; + N: The <u>sitting</u> lady is Mary.</p> <p>N + &lt;<u>V.ing</u>&gt;: The old lady <u>sitting</u> there is Meria.</p> <p>&lt;<u>V.3</u>&gt; + N: That <u>trained</u> dog is so smart.</p> <p>N + &lt;<u>V.3</u>&gt;: That dog <u>trained</u> by his owner is so smart.</p> <p>&lt;Adj.&gt; + N: <u>Exhausted from school</u>, I went to bed early.</p> <p>&lt;<u>V.ing</u>&gt;, + S + V: <u>Staying single</u>, Mike is happy.</p> <p>&lt;<u>V.3</u>&gt;, + S + V: <u>Offered</u> a scholarship, Max is joyful.</p>
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	Infinitive	<p>Inf. with to: <u>To walk</u> in the morning is a good habit.</p> <p>He went to the store <u>to buy</u> groceries.</p> <p>Inf. without to: Let me <u>go</u> home.</p>
	Gerund	V.ing = Noun: Ping is good at <u>painting</u> .



## 2. Connector

### เชื่อมความบอกสาเหตุ

(ตามด้วย noun)

Because of

Due to

Thanks to

Owing to

Resulting from

(ตามด้วย clause)

Because

As

Since

### เชื่อมความบอกผลที่ตามมา

so / so that / therefore / consequently / as a result



เชื่อมความขัดแย้ง					
แต่อย่างไรก็ตาม	แม้ว่า, ทั้งๆ ที่	ในทางกลับกัน	ในขณะที่	เกิดขึ้น พร้อมกัน	แทนที่ เป็นเช่นนั้น
But Yet Still However Nonetheless	Though Although In spite of Despite	In contrast On the contrary Conversely	While Whereas Where	While As	Rather Instead
เชื่อมความสอดคล้อง					
In addition / Besides / Moreover					



### 3. Relative Pronoun

	People	Things / Concepts
Subject		
Object		
Possession		

- The room **which / that** is cleaned by my mom is small.
- The girl **who / whom / that** you met is my girlfriend.
- The boy **whose** father is a security guard is very intelligent.



## 4. 'Other' Group

	ໄມ່ເຈາະຈງ	ເຈາະຈງ
Plural	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Some designs are better than <b>other designs</b>.</li> <li>- Some designs are better than _____.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- She is much brighter than <b>the other children</b> in the class.</li> <li>- She is much brighter than _____ in the class.</li> </ul>
Singular	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- They must have returned by <b>another route</b>.</li> <li>- They must have returned by _____.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- When I finish the first book of this sequel, I'll start reading <b>the other book</b>.</li> <li>- When I finish the first book of this sequel, I'll start reading _____.</li> </ul>





## NOTE

แต่ another + ตัวเลข + N. พบพจน์ได้ เช่น

- Give me **another 2 pieces** of pizza.
- I've got **another three questions** to ask.



# TEXT COMPLETION (CLOZE TEST)

## Tricks for Cloze Tests



## DIRECTIONS: Choose the best answer.

### Passage 1

Body language is a major factor through \_\_\_\_28\_\_\_\_ men and women communicate differently. \_\_\_\_29\_\_\_\_ many psychologists, women tend to be highly expressive, so it is not uncommon to see them wave their hands, draw their bodies in by keeping their legs crossed and their arms and legs close to each other. In contrast, men \_\_\_\_30\_\_\_\_ and do not show emotion. Another major area of difference is that women usually ask more questions than men. Men normally ask questions for a single purpose only to collect information. Women, on the other hand, ask questions \_\_\_\_31\_\_\_\_ but also to show interest in \_\_\_\_32\_\_\_\_ and to strengthen the relationship.



28. 1. why

3. when

2. what

4. which

29. 1. Owing to

3. According to

2. Contrary to

4. In addition to

30. 1. look calmer

3. are looking calmer

2. look calmly

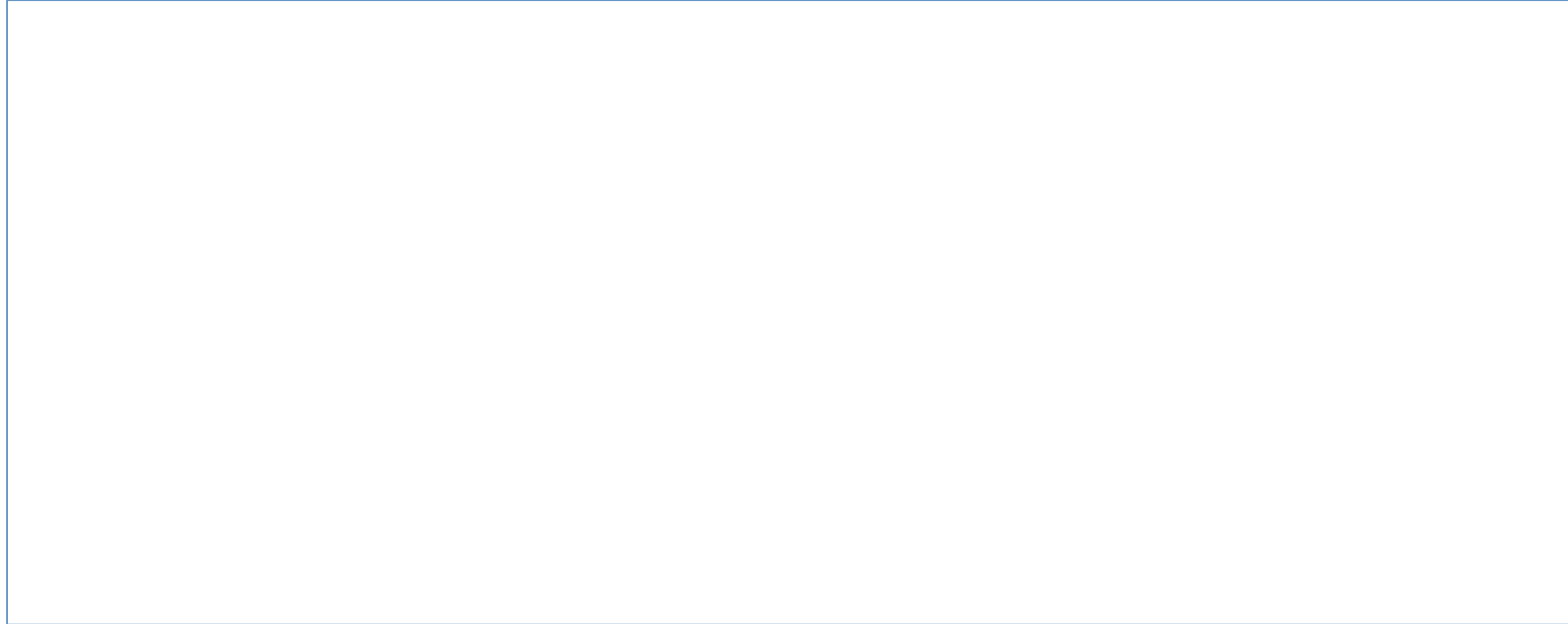
4. are looking calmly

- 31.
1. to not gather information only
  2. not only to gather information
  3. only not to gather information
  4. gather to not only information

- 32.
1. what is the other person say
  2. what the other person says
  3. what does the other person say
  4. what do the other person says

# PARAGRAPH ORGANIZATION

## Tricks for Paragraph Organization



## **DIRECTIONS: Choose the correct answers that show the logical sequences.**

33.    A. To start, take a tip from the consultants who coach executives on how to handle media interviews.
- B. To sum up, you can quickly make the transition from your answer to the important points you want to convey about your qualifications.
- C. Job candidates must answer the queries of employers, says John Barford of Genesis, the interview training firm.
- D. There are many ways to answer any interview questions.

1. D-A-C-B

2. C-A-B-D

3. A-D-C-B

4. B-C-D-A



- 34.
- A. The training is aimed at producing a group of volunteers who fully understand the problems of plastic pollution and creates changes.
  - B. Greenpeace Thailand is looking for individuals to join the “Plastic Audit Volunteer Leader” project.
  - C. The project offers free training to those wishing to contribute to the fight to end plastic pollution.
  - D. They are expected to be able to organize community activities to reduce plastic waste in their own area.

1. D-C-A-B

2. B-D-C-A

3. B-C-A-D

4. A-B-C-D







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