

ภาษาอังกฤษ

ม. ปลาย

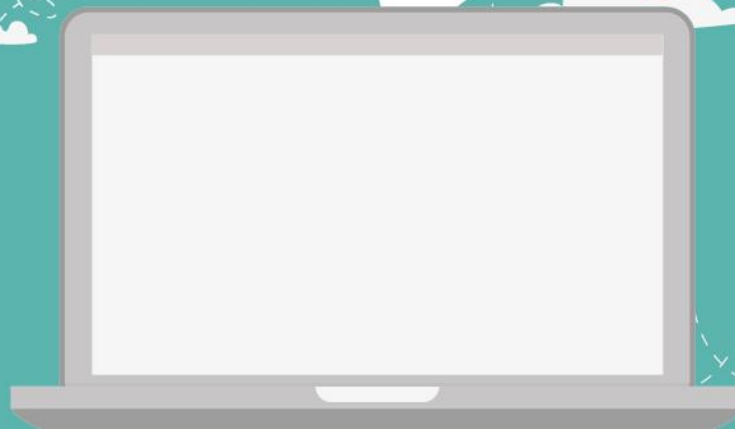
Law, Rules, and Regulations

ครูพี่ออม

A

B

C



Law, Rules, and Regulations



- 1. Differences of Law, Rules, and Regulations**
- 2. Hierarchy of Law**
- 3. Related Vocabulary**
- 4. Idioms and Other Sayings**

Law, Rules, and Regulations

1. Differences of Law, Rules, and Regulations



Law, Rules, and Regulations

Law



The system of rules which a particular country or community recognizes as regulating the actions of its members and which it may enforce by the imposition of penalties

Law, Rules, and Regulations

Noun/Adj. + Law

Example:

Banking law

กฎหมายการธนาคาร

Bankruptcy law

กฎหมายล้มละลาย

Tax law

กฎหมายภาษีอากร

International commercial law

กฎหมายการค้าระหว่างประเทศ

Civil law

กฎหมายแพ่ง

Intellectual property law

กฎหมายทรัพย์สินทางปัญญา

Securities law

กฎหมายหลักทรัพย์

Commercial law

กฎหมายพาณิชย์

Law, Rules, and Regulations

Law



He was prosecuted under the criminal law and the tax law .
(เขาโดนฟ้องร้องกฎหมายอาญาและกฎหมายภาษี)

Law, Rules, and Regulations

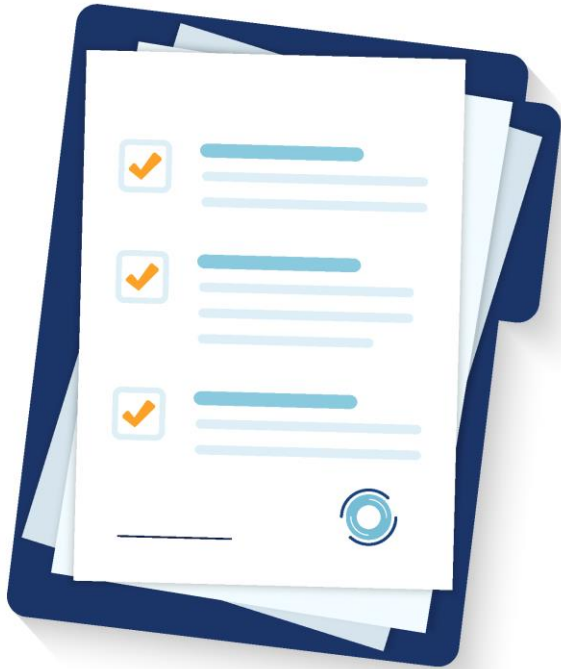
Rules & Regulations

Rules can be described as the guidelines or instructions of doing something correctly.

These are the principles that govern the conduct or behavior of a person in an organization or country.

Regulations refer to the directives or statute enforced by law, in a particular country.

Regulations are the rules which are authorized by the legislation.



Law, Rules, and Regulations

Rules & Regulations



The rules of the game were understood.
I have acted strictly in accordance with
the regulations at all times.

Law, Rules, and Regulations

2. Hierarchy of Law



Law, Rules, and Regulations

Hierarchy of Law

- Constitution of the Kingdom of Thailand
- Act (n.), enact (v.)

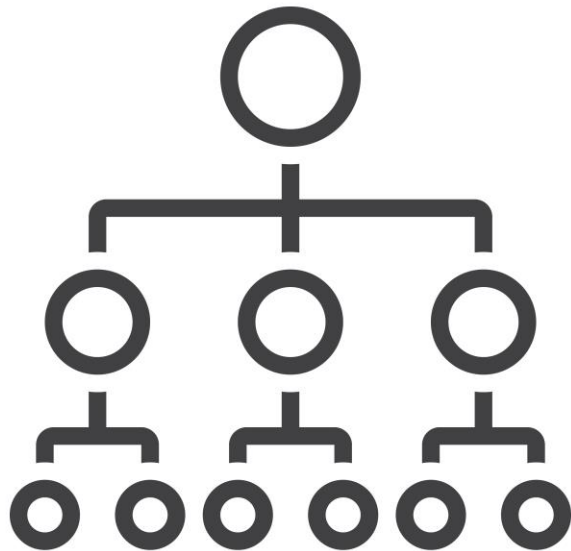
This Act shall come into force as from the day following the date of its publication in the Government Gazette.

(พระราชบัญญัตินี้ให้ใช้บังคับตั้งแต่วันถัดจากวันประกาศในราชกิจจานุเบกษาเป็นต้นไป)

- Bill

Law, Rules, and Regulations

Hierarchy of Law



- Code
 - Civil and Commercial Code
 - Civil Procedure Code
 - Revenue Code
 - Land Code
- Statute
- Emergency Decree
- Royal Decree
- NCPO Announcement
- Declaration of the Revolutionary Council

Law, Rules, and Regulations

Hierarchy of Law



Contract

n. a formal agreement, usually in writing, between two or more parties enforcement.

Before signing the contract, get a lawyer to check it for you.

Law, Rules, and Regulations



- ~~1. Differences of Law, Rules, and Regulations~~
- ~~2. Hierarchy of Law~~
3. Related Vocabulary
4. Idioms and Other Sayings

Law, Rules, and Regulations

3. Related Vocabulary



Law, Rules, and Regulations

Judge



n. official with authority to hear and decide cases in a court of law (also v.)

Everyone stood when the judge entered the courtroom.

Law, Rules, and Regulations

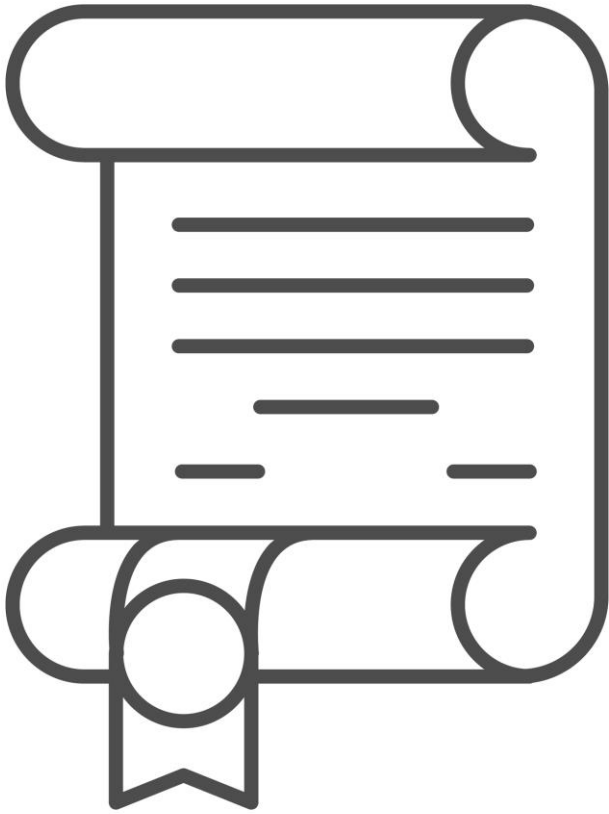


Lawyer

n. a person trained in law and who advises or represents others

After his neighbor refused to keep his dogs quiet, Jim asked a lawyer about taking legal action.

Law, Rules, and Regulations



Decree

n. an official statement that something must happen

The decree stopped short of a full declaration of independence.

More than 200 people were freed by military decree.

Law, Rules, and Regulations



Command

n. dominate (a strategic position) from a superior height.

v. give an authoritative order.

It's unlikely they'll obey your commands.

Law, Rules, and Regulations

Announcement

n. a public and typically formal statement about a fact, occurrence, or intention.

The spokesperson was about to make an announcement.



Law, Rules, and Regulations

4. Idioms and Other Sayings



Law, Rules, and Regulations

Dos and Don'ts

(also do's and don'ts)

Rules about actions and activities that people should or should not perform or take part in:

The teacher spent ten minutes explaining all the dos and don'ts in the classroom.



Law, Rules, and Regulations



By the book

Exactly as the rules tell you:

My lawyer always goes strictly by the book.

This is a private deal - we don't have to do everything by the book.

Law, Rules, and Regulations

Rules are made to be broken



Used to say that it is good and acceptable to not obey a rule

Law, Rules, and Regulations

to break the law = ฟ่าพินกฎหมาย

You are breaking the law. (คุณกำลังฝ่าพินกฎหมาย)

No one is above the law. = ไม่มีใครอยู่เหนือกฎหมาย

to enforce the law = บังคับใช้กฎหมาย

Government makes laws and the police officers enforce them.

(รัฐบาลออกกฎหมายและเจ้าหน้าที่ตำรวจบังคับใช้กฎหมาย)

to become law = กลายเป็นกฎหมาย

A bill does not become law until it is passed by the legislature.

(ร่างกฎหมายจะยังไม่เป็นกฎหมายจนกว่าจะผ่านสภานิติบัญญัติ)

Law, Rules, and Regulations



Law abiding (adj.)

Respectful of law, obedient to the law

I am a law-abiding man.
(ฉันเป็นคนที่จะเคารพต่อกฎหมาย)

Law, Rules, and Regulations

Abide by

Comply with

Follow

Obey

+

The

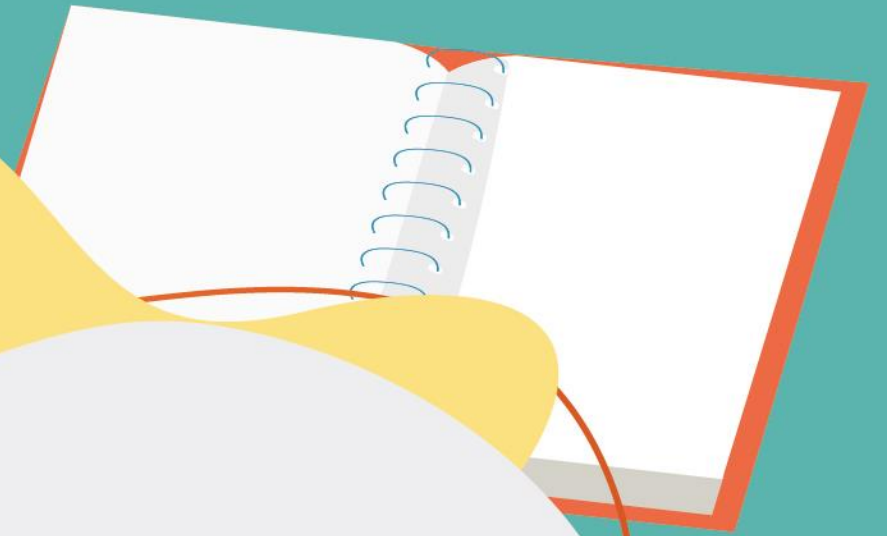
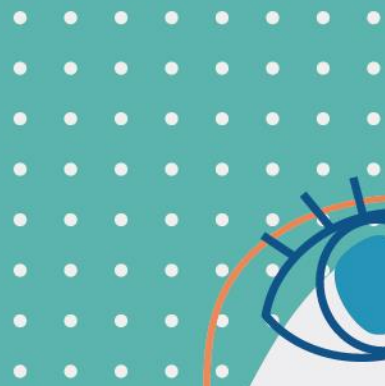
Law/ Rules/ Regulations

Law, Rules, and Regulations



- ~~1. Differences of Law, Rules, and Regulations~~
- ~~2. Hierarchy of Law~~
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- ~~4. Idioms and Other Sayings~~

Exercise



Exercise

Hierarchy

(a) obedient to the law

Decree

(b) a formal agreement, usually in writing, between two or more parties enforcement

Law abiding

(c) a body of fundamental principles according to which a state or other organization is acknowledged to be governed

Contract

(d) a system or organization in which people or groups are ranked one above the other according to status or authority.

Constitution

(e) an official statement that something must happen

Exercise

Which are the characteristics of people who are law abiding?

Enforce

Abide by

Become

Comply with

+ The Law/ Rules/ Regulations

Prosecute

Follow

Obey

Break

Above

Exercise



The _____ of
polite manners are easy to learn.

- a. Policy
- b. by the book
- c. dos and Don'ts
- d. declaration of the Revolutionary
Council
- e. command

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