ภาษาอังกฤษ ม. ปลาย

Safety and Security

ครูพี่ออม

Safety and Security

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Safety and Security

1. Safety and Security Definitions

Safety and Security

Safety (n.)

The condition of being protected from or unlikely to cause danger, risk, or injury.

“They should leave for their own safety"

Security (n.)

The state of being free from danger or threat.

“The system is designed to provide maximum security against toxic spills”

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Safe

Adj. - Protected from or not exposed to danger or risk; not likely to be harmed or lost.

"Eggs remain in the damp sand, safe from marine predators"

N. - A strong fireproof cabinet with a complex lock, used for the storage of valuables.

Secure

Adj. - Fixed or fastened so as not to give way, become loose, or be lost.

"Check to ensure that all nuts and bolts are secure."

V. - Fix or attach (something) firmly so that it cannot be moved or lost.

"Pins secure the handle to the main body"

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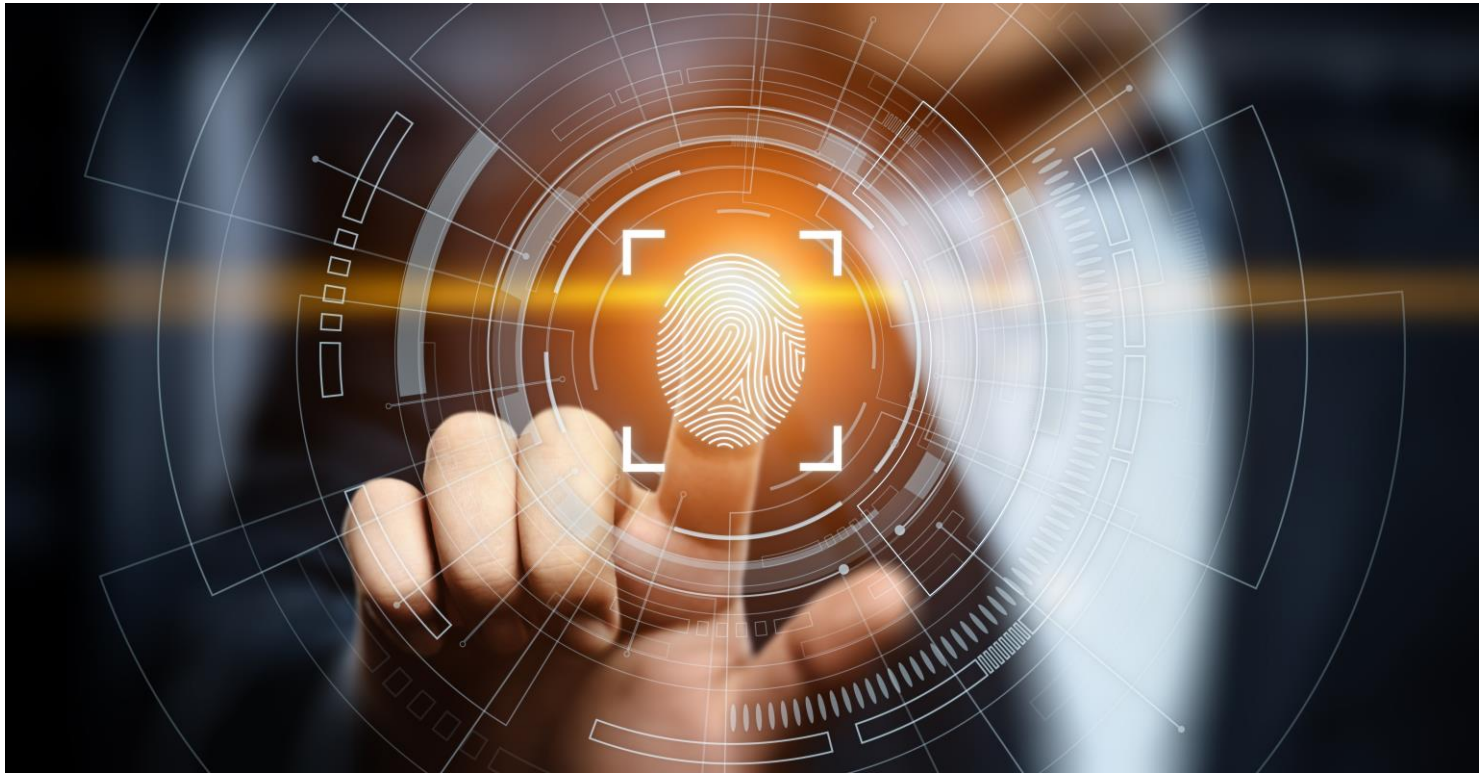
2. Safety and Security Vocabulary



Abuse (n./v.) การข่มเหง, ใช้ในทางที่ผิด	Access (n./v.) เข้าไป, การเข้าถึง	Bleeding (adj./n) เลือดออก, การเลือดออก	Privacy (n.) ความเป็นส่วนตัว
Careless (adj.) สะเพร่า	Catastrophe (n.) ภัยพิบัติ	Caution (n./adj.) คำเตือน	Chaotic (adj.) วุ่นวาย
Guard (n./v.) การ์ด, ป้องกัน	Claim (n./v.) อ้าง, สิทธิ์, คำร้อง	Assure (v.) รับรอง	Conflagration (n.) อัคคีภัย
Consequence (n.) ผลที่ตามมา	Damage (n./v.) ความเสียหาย	Danger (n.) ภัยอันตราย	Decimate (v.) ทำลายล้าง
Defense (n.) การป้องกัน	Detect (v.) ตรวจจับ	Disable (v.) ปิดการใช้งาน	Encroach (v.) เบียดเบียน

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3. Example Situations

3.1. Asking for Help

3.2. Offering Help

3.3. Sample Conversation

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3.1. Asking for Help

ก่อนขอให้ช่วย

- Could you give me for a moment?
- Could you spare a moment?
- Can you spare a second?
- Got a minute?
- Could you give me a hand?
- Would you mind helping out?
- Would you do me a favour?
- I can’t manage. Can you help?
- I need some help.

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3.1. Asking for Help

บอกความต้องการ	- Could you help me with this homework? - Would you mind looking at my homework? - Help me with this homework, please.

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3.1. Asking for Help

ช่วย หรือ ไม่ช่วยดีนะ?

- Sure.
- Of course.
- Certainly.
- Sorry. I'd like to help but …….. .
- I'm sorry. I think it's impossible.
- I'm so sorry. I really can't.
- I'm afraid I can't. Sorry.

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3.2. Offering Help

เสนอความช่วยเหลือ

- Would you like some help?
- How can I help you?
- May I offer my assistance?
- Can I give you a hand?
- Do you need a hand?
- Need any help?
- Let me help you.
- Let me do it for you.
- Allow me.

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3.2. Offering Help

หากจะตอบรับความช่วยเหลือ

- Thank you so much. I really appreciate it.
- Yes, please.
- Yes, that's very kind of you.
- Yes, that would be great.
- Thanks a lot.
- Great.
- Please.

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3.2. Offering Help

หากจะปฏิเสธความช่วยเหลือ

- Thank you. I appreciate your offer, but it won't be necessary.
- No. I'm fine. Thank you.
- Thank you. I'm all set.
- Thank you, but I can manage.

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3.2. Offering Help

หากจะปฏิเสธคำแนะนำ

- Thank you, but I want to handle this on my own.
- Thanks. I know you mean well, but I don’t think that’s the right thing.

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3.3. Sample Conversation

Bruno: Hi, Silvy!

Silvy: Oh. Hi, Bruno. Such a perfect time. Do you have a minute? I think my Facebook was hacked.

Bruno: Oh, dear. How can I help you?

Silvy: Please have a look at my email. It doesn't quite clear as there're full of technical words.

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3.3. Sample Conversation

Bruno: Sure. It said your credit card linked with your account was used twice.

Silvy: Oh no. They accessed all of my financial details! I shouldn't have used too easy password.

Bruno: Don't worry. We'll fix this.

Silvy: I should have considered more about cyber security and all the privacy stuff.

Bruno: Calm down. You should freeze your card first. Then, we'll collect the evidences and call the police. They might be able to detect the transactions.

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3.3. Sample Conversation

Silvy: Sorry to bring you in such chaotic circumstance.

Bruno: Don’t mention it. But next time, don’t be careless about online security. It could lead to bad consequences. Imagine if they know about your daily routine, it might affect your own safety.

Silver: I assure you I will. Thank you so much. That’s very kind of you

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Exercise

Exercise

1. There are no _____ jobs these days.

   a. security b. a secure c. safe

2. Ideally, your car should have high _____ locks.

   a. security b. safety c. safe

3. The _____ of the ship is the everyone's responsibility.

   a. secure b. safety c. a security

4. Pupils in our schools are taught in a _____ environment.

   a. safety and security b. safe and security c. a safe and secure

Exercise

conflagration bleeding defense

decimate disable catastrophe

5. A _____ in 1947 reduced 90 percent of the houses to ashes.
6. The pollution could _____ the river's thriving population of kingfishers.
7. The earthquake was a terrible _____.
8. Some countries were weak in _____.

Exercise

Ally: _____(9)_____?

Joy: Sure. What can I do for you?

Ally: I can't read Germen. Can you read this message for me? What doesn't this mean?

Joy: You just have to activate your email before using this application.

Ally: I don't have one. Can I use your email to activate?

Joy: _____(10)_____ .

9. a. Could you give me a hand?
   b. Would you like some help?
   c. Would you mind answering me some questions?
   d. What should I do?

10. a. Let me do it for you.
    b. Certainly.
    c. I'm afraid I can't. Sorry.
    d. Yes, that would be great.

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