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1. Preposition

- 1.1 Preposition of Place
- 1.2 Preposition of Time
- 1.3 Preposition of Movement

1.1 Preposition of Place



- A preposition used to refer to a place where something or someone is located
- There are three prepositions of place used to discuss several places

- Discussing important details for communication purposes

1.1 Preposition of Place



At - used to discuss a certain point

In - used to discuss an enclosed space

On - used to discuss a surface

Examples of Prepositions of Place

- 1. Jessie waited for Jim ____ the corner.
- 2. The mall is located ____ the intersection of Main Street and Third Avenue.
- 3. We spent a quiet evening ___ home.
- 4. I'm growing tomatoes ___ my garden.
- 5. Marie was born ___ Paris, France.
- 6. I was so tired that I took a nap ___ the car.
- 7. Please place the bouquet ___ the table.
- 8. I really wish you would stop throwing your dirty clothes ___ the floor.
- 9. What's ___ the menu this evening?

1.1 Preposition of Place



















1.2 Preposition of Time



At - used for a precise time

In - used for months, years, centuries and long periods

On - used for days and dates

1.2 Preposition of Time

at	in	on
at 3 o'clock	in May	on Sunday
at 10.30 am	in summer	on Tuesdays
at noon	in the summer	on 6 March
at dinnertime	in 1990	on 25 Dec. 2010
at bedtime	in the 1990s	on Christmas Day

1.2 Preposition of Time

- 1. I have a meeting ___ 9am.
- 2. The shop closes ___ midnight.
- 3. Jane went home ___ lunchtime.
- 4. In England, it often snows ____ December.
- 5. Do you think we will go to Jupiter ___ the future?
- 6. There should be a lot of progress ____ the next century.
- 7. Do you work ___ Mondays?
- 8. Her birthday is ____ 20 November.
- 9. Where will you be ___ New Year's Day?





1.3 Preposition of Movement

- Movement from one place to another place

- Usually use with verbs of motion

- Also called prepositions of direction

1.3 Preposition of Movement

across

movement from one side to the other side of something.

"The dog ran across the road and nearly got hit by a car."

movement passing something in a curved route, not going

around

through it.

"They walked around the town for an hour."

away from

indicating the point where a movement begins.

"The mouse ran away from the cat and escaped."

1.3 Preposition of Movement

down

movement from a higher point to a lower point of something.

"They ran down the hill to the stream below."

from

indicating the point where a movement begins.

"We flew from Bangkok to London."

movement to an enclosed space; movement resulting in

into

physical contact.

"The car crashed into the wall."

1.3 Preposition of Movement

off

movement away from (and often down from) something.

"Please take your papers off my desk."

on to, onto

movement to the top surface of something.

"They went up on to the stage."

out of

indicating the enclosed space where a movement begins.

"He went out of the room to smoke a cigarette."

movement above and across the top or top surface of something.

over

"The cat jumped over the wall."

1.3 Preposition of Movement

movement from one side to the other side of

past something.

to

"We gave the marathoners water as they ran past us."

movement in the direction of something.

"Does this train go to London?"

movement in one side and out of the other side of

through, thru something

"The train goes through a tunnel under the hill."

1.3 Preposition of Movement

towards,

toward

movement in the direction of something.

"The night sky got brighter as they drove toward

the city."

under

movement directly below something.

"The mouse ran under the chair."

movement from a lower point to a higher point of

up

something.

"Jack and Jill ran up the hill."

1.3 Preposition of Movement

- 1. James Bond came ___ the room and took his gun out of his pocket.
- 2. He walked ___ the table and moved ___ the window.
- 3. They went ___ on to the roof.
- 4. He jumped ____ the platform and ran ____ the rails just before the train arrived.
- 5. Jack and Jill walked ____ the hill. Pretty soon they were tumbling the hill.
- 6. Did you walk here ___ home?
- 7. They didn't go ___ school yesterday.

2. Key Vocabulary



2. Key Vocabulary

At the Restaurant		
Booking	Set menu	
Today's Special	Napkin	
Starter	Main course	
Side dish	Dessert	
Vegan Option	Halal	
Check	Beverage	

3. Situations at the Restaurant



- 3.1 Arrive at the restaurant
- 3.2 Order food
- 3.3 Finish the Meal
- 3.4 Pay for the Meal

3.1 Arrive at the restaurant



- "Could you tell me where the restroom is?"
- "Can I see a menu, please?"
- "Could we see the menu, please?"
- "Could we see the drinks menu, please?"
- "Could I have a menu, please?"
- "What would you recommend?"
- "What's today's special?"

3.1 Arrive at the restaurant



- "Could you tell me where the restroom is?"
- "We're not ready to order yet. Could you give us a few more minutes, please?"
- "We're ready to order now."
- "We would like to order now, please."

3.2 Order food



- "Could I have.....?"
- "I would like....."
- "I would like a glass of water, please."
- "Could we have a jug of water, please?"

3.2 Order food



- "I'd like my steak rare/ medium/well done."
- "Are there any peanuts? My child has allergies."
- "Do you have any vegetarian dishes?"
- "'Is this dish suitable for vegetarians?"
- "Is this dish suitable for vegans?"
- "'Is this dish halal?"
- "Is this dish kosher?"
- "Does this dish contain nuts?"

3.2 Order Food (Waiter's Recommendation)



- "Can I get you anything else?"
- "I'd recommend the lasagna/steak/ pizza."
- "Would you care for an appetizer/a beer/a cocktail?"
- "I'd like to have a beer/steak/glass of wine."
- "Here you are."
- "The spaghetti/steak/chicken looks good."
- "How is the pizza/fish/beer?"
- "Would you like..."
- "Enjoy your meal!"

3.2 Order food



- "That sounds good. I'll have that."
- "I'd like a coke."
- "The spaghetti looks really good."
- "No, lasagna is more than enough for me!"

3.2 Order food (Again)



- "Same again, please"
- "Could I have another glass (or bottle)of _ please?"

(say what you are drinking)

- "Could you bring me another____
please?"

(say what you are drinking)

3.3 Finish the Meal/ Pay for the Meal



- "That was delicious! Thank you."
- "That was lovely! Thank you."
- "Everything was great."
- "Could we have the bill, please?"
- "Can I pay by credit card?"
- "Keep the change." (if you pay by cash, and want to leave a tip)

3.4 Possible Problems



- "Excuse me I didn't order this."
- "I'm sorry I think this may be someone else's meal."
- "Could I have another spoon (or other piece of cutlery), please?"
- "Could you heat this up a bit more for me, please?"

3.4 Possible Problems



- "Could you check the bill for me, please? It doesn't seem right."
- "I think you may have made a mistake with the bill."
- "I'd like the check, please."

4. Other Manners at the Restaurant

Dining out in restaurants in the UK is a formal situation, where politeness is expected if you want good service. It is important to say please and thank you to the staff who look after you and serve you with your meal, or you will be considered rude. Restaurant staff in the UK tend to be friendly and chatty, but they normally interact with customers in a formal way, and will probably call you sir or madam. If you order a bottle of wine, you will be invited to taste it first, before it is poured for everyone else at your table to drink. In the UK, it is customary to leave a tip of around 10-15% of the bill, for good service and food.



1. Prepositions of movement are usually used with verbs of motion. Which is a verb of motion?

a. to be

b. to go

c. to do

2. We could see children in the playground as we drove _____ the school.

a. across

b. past

c. around

3. In the UK, it is customary to leave a tip of around of the bill.



a. 10 - 15 %

b. £10 - £15

c. USD 10 - 15



4. If you think your bill is wrong, what would you say?

- a. "I think you may have made a mistake with the menu."
- b. "Could you check the bill for me, please?"
- c. "Excuse me I didn't order this."
- b. "I'm sorry I think this may be someone else's meal."

- 5. Which sentence is said by the waiter?
 - a. "I'd like the check, please."
 - b. "I would like a glass of water, please."
 - c. "I'd like a coke."
 - b. "Would you care for an appetizer/a beer/a cocktail?"

