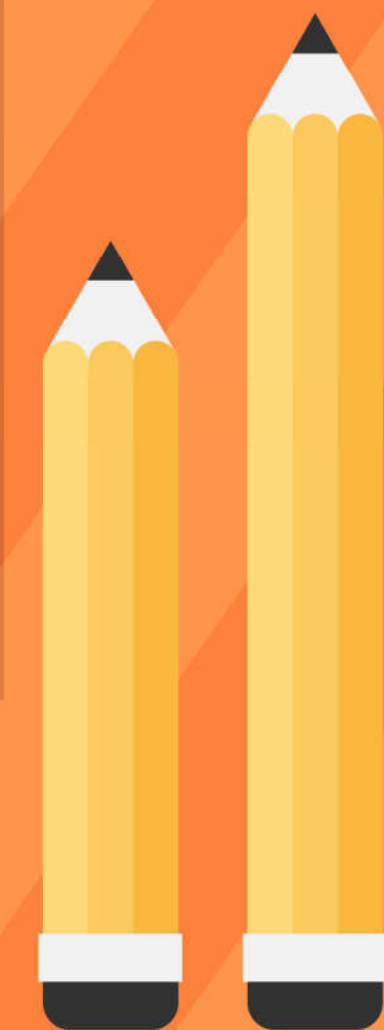
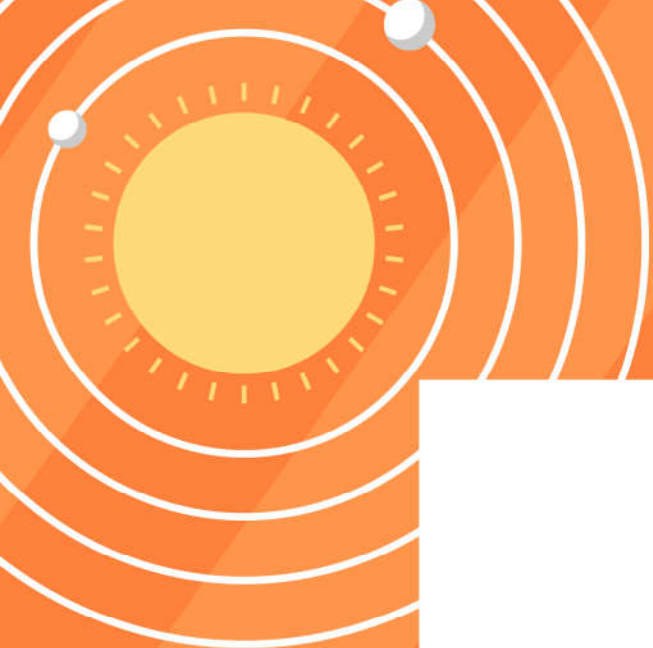


Direct – Indirect Speech





Direct - Indirect Speech

การยกคำกล่าวของผู้อื่นมาบอกเล่า/อธิบาย/รายงาน

Direct Speech

การยกคำพูดของผู้อื่นมาพูดแบบตรงๆ
โดยไม่มีการเปลี่ยนแปลงโครงสร้าง
หรือเติมคำพูดใด ๆ เข้าไป

Susan said, "I am very busy now."

"I am very busy now," Susan said.

Indirect Speech

การนำคำพูดของผู้อื่นมาดัดแปลง
เป็นคำพูดของตัวเอง แล้วเล่าให้ผู้อื่นฟัง
ซึ่งจะมีการเปลี่ยนแปลงโครงสร้างเต็ม

Susan said **that** she was very busy then.



Direct - Indirect Speech

Changes in Tense

Direct speech

Present Simple

Children said, "We do a lot of homework."

Present Continuous

Anna said, "I am taking a bath."

Present Perfect

Ken said, "My guest haven't arrived yet."



Indirect speech

Past Simple

They said (that) they did a lot of homework.

Past Continuous

Anna said (that) she was taking a bath.

Past Perfect

He said (that) his guest hadn't arrived yet.



Direct - Indirect Speech

Changes in Tense (તો)

Direct speech

Past Simple

He said, "I decided to leave earlier today."

Past Continuous

June said, "I was telling the truth."

Future Simple (will + V.0)

Pauline said, "I will find my new pencil tomorrow."

Indirect speech

Past Perfect

He said (that) he had decided to leave earlier that day.

Past Perfect Continuous

She said (that) she had been telling the truth.

Future in the past (would + V.0)

She said (that) she would find her new pencil the following day.



Direct - Indirect Speech

Changes in Tense (ต่อ)

Direct speech

Modals (present)

Kim said, "The company may cancel the trip."

Imperative Sentence

Tom said, "please let me go home."

Interrogative Sentence

He said to me, "Why did you come here yesterday?."

Indirect speech

Modals (past)

She said (that) the company might cancel the trip.

To + V.0

He asked me (that) to let him go home.

Clause

He asked me why I had gone there the day before.

ข้อยกเว้น : กรณีที่ประโยคนำ เป็น Present Simple ให้คงไว้ตาม Tenses ในประโยคที่อยู่ในเครื่องหมายคำพูด ห้ามนำกฎการเปลี่ยนแปลง Tense มาใช้บังคับโดยเด็ดขาด

She **says** "I **am reading** a book now."

Assertive Sentence

She **says** (that) **she is reading** a book then.



Direct - Indirect Speech

Changes in Words

Direct speech

Indirect speech

Sarah said, "I arrived here an hour ago."



Sarah said (that) she had arrived there an hour before

year / month ago

year / month before

next week / month / year

the following week / month / year

now

then, at that time

today / tonight

that day / that night

tomorrow

the following day / the next day

yesterday

the day before / the previous day

here

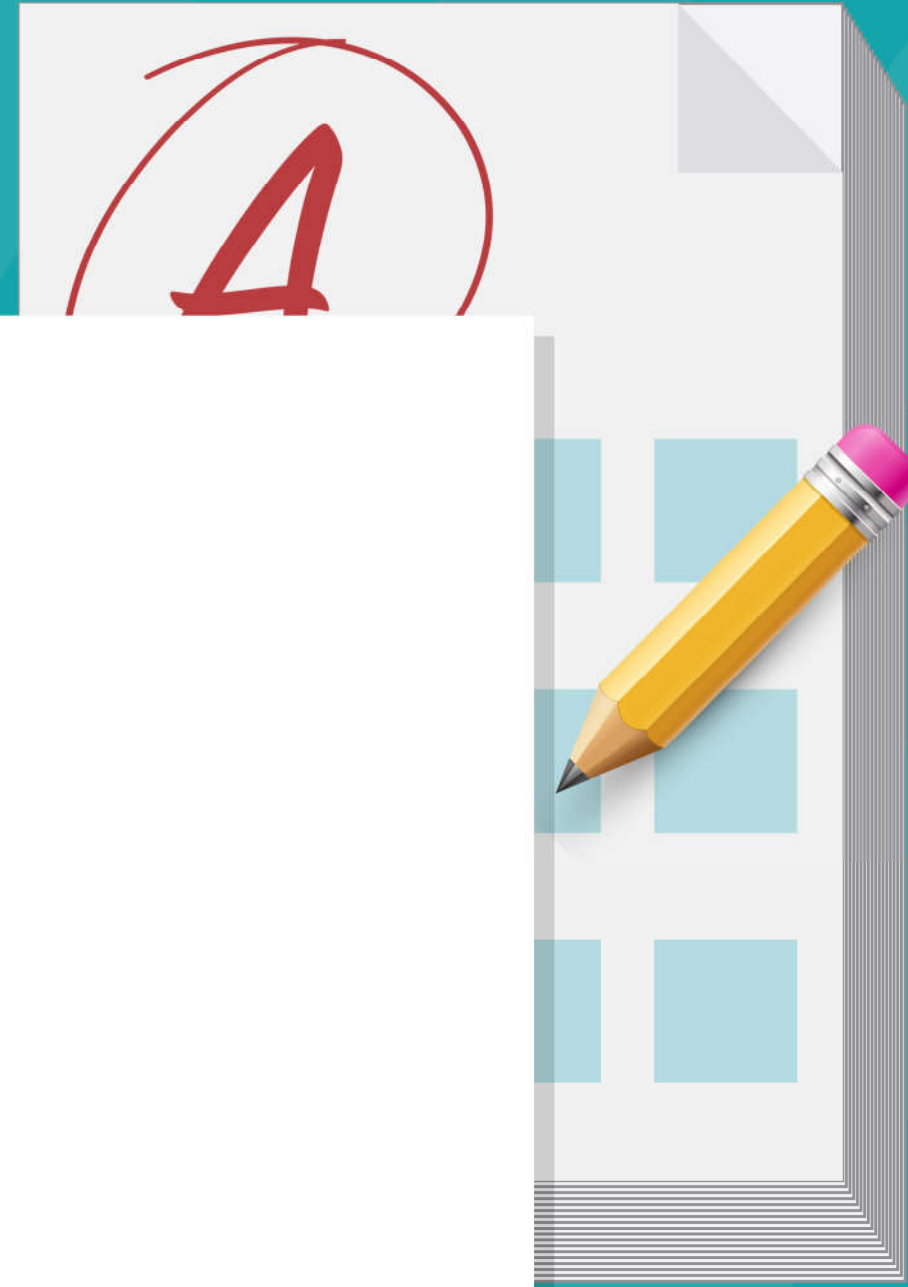
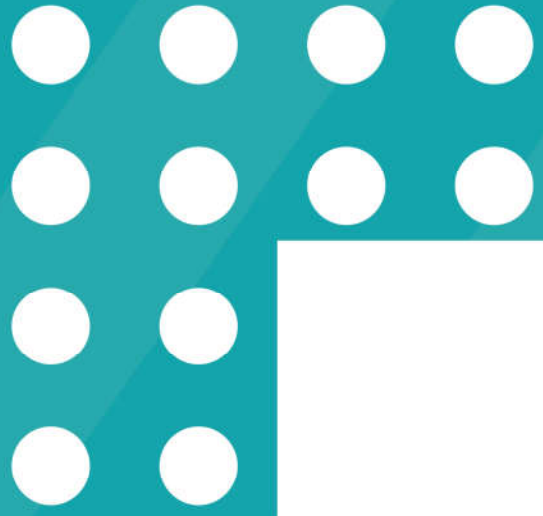
there

this / that

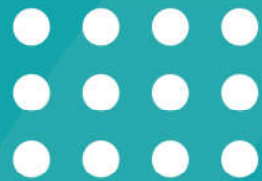
these / those

sir / madam

respectfully



Exercise



Direct – Indirect Speech

Exercise

1. **DS:** He said, “He works in a bank.”

IS: He said _____.

1) He said he works in a bank.

2) He said he is working in a bank.

3) He said he worked in a bank.

4) He said he had worked in a bank.

Direct – Indirect Speech

Exercise

2. **DS:** John says, “I am writing a report to the manager.”

IS: He says _____.

- 1) I am writing a report to the manager.
- 2) I was writing a report to the manager.
- 3) he is writing a report to the manager.
- 4) he was writing a report to the manager.

Direct – Indirect Speech

Exercise

3. **DS:** Mary said, “I can swim.”

IS: She said that _____.

1) she swims.

2) she swam.

3) she can swim.

4) she could swim.

Direct – Indirect Speech

Exercise

4. **DS:** They said, “We have completed our homework.”

IS: They said _____.

1) we have completed our homework.

2) we had completed our homework.

3) they have completed their homework.

4) they had completed their homework.

Direct – Indirect Speech

Exercise

5. **DS:** Henry said, “I bought P’Tyme’s book.”

IS: He said _____.

1) I buy P’Tyme’s book.

2) he buys P’Tyme’s book.

3) he bought P’Tyme’s book.

4) he had bought P’Tyme’s book.

Direct – Indirect Speech

Exercise

6. **DS:** John said to me, “I will not give you any photos.”

IS: He said to me _____.

- 1) I will not give you any photos.
- 2) I would not give me any photos.
- 3) he would not give me any photos.
- 4) he would not give you any photos.

Direct – Indirect Speech

Exercise

7. **DS:** They said, “It will have been snowing since morning.”

IS: They said _____.

1) It would have been snowing since morning.

2) It would had been snowing since morning.

3) It will have been snowing since morning.

4) It will had been snowing since morning.

Direct – Indirect Speech

Exercise

8. **DS:** He says, “I want to buy these books.”

IS: He says _____.

- 1) he wants to buy these books.
- 2) he wants to buy those books.
- 3) He wanted to buy these books.
- 4) He had wanted to buy these books.

Direct – Indirect Speech

Exercise

9. **DS:** She said, “I am going to New York today.”

IS: She said _____.

1) she was going to New York today.

2) she was going to New York that day.

3) she was going to New York the following day.

4) she had been going to New York then.

Direct – Indirect Speech

Exercise

10. **DS:** They said, “We visited Thammasat University yesterday.”

IS: They said _____.

- 1) they had visited Thammasat University the day before.
- 2) they have visited Thammasat University yesterday.
- 3) they visited Thammasat University the previous day.
- 4) they visit Thammasat University the following day.

Direct – Indirect Speech

Exercise

11. **DS:** He says, “My brother will help her.”

IS: He says _____.

- 1) my brother will help her.
- 2) his brother will help her.
- 3) my brother would help her.
- 4) his brother would help her.

Direct – Indirect Speech

Exercise

12. **DS:** The teacher said to me, “Open the door.”

IS: The teacher requested me _____.

- 1) open the door.
- 2) opened the door.
- 3) to open the door.
- 4) opening the door.

Direct – Indirect Speech

Exercise

13. **DS:** He said to me, “Don’t smoke.”

IS: He requested me _____.

- 1) don’t smoke.
- 2) didn’t smoke.
- 3) not to smoke.
- 4) not smoking.

Direct – Indirect Speech

Exercise

14. **DS:** I said to him, “When do you do your homework?”

IS: I asked him _____.

- 1) when did you do your homework.
- 2) when did he do his homework.
- 3) when does he do his homework.
- 4) when he did his homework.

Direct – Indirect Speech

Exercise

15. **DS:** Dean said to Eric, “Why are you late?”

IS: Dean asked Eric _____.

- 1) why are you late.
- 2) why you are late.
- 3) why he is late.
- 4) why he was late.