



#### Modal Verbs คือ <u>กริยาช่วย</u> ( Auxiliary / Helping Verbs )

- ★ ใช้ในการแสดงถึง ความสามารถ ความเป็นไปได้ การอนุญาต ค่าแนะน่า การคาดเดา ข้อห้าม อื่น ๆ
- 🜟 เป็น verb พิเศษที่ต้องให้ร่วมกับ verb ตัวอื่น เพราะส่วนมากมักจะไม่มีความหมายหากไม่มี verb อีกตัวมาเสริม

#### The differences of Modal Verbs

- ไม่เติม s, es ไม่ว่าจะเป็นประธานตัวใหน Ex. She can read a Chinese book.
- 2 ตามด้วย Infinitive Verb (V.0) เสมอ Ex. We will go to the beach.
- ทำเป็นประโยคปฏิเสธ/คำถามไต้เลย โดยไม่ต้องใช้กริยาช่วยอื่น
  - Ex. You must not sleep here.
  - Ex. Can we go to the cinema?

**Modal Verbs** 

ที่ทุกคน ต้องรู้!!

WILL / WOULD
MAY / MIGHT
MUST

CAN / COULD
SHALL / SHOULD
OUGHT TO

Can	1	Could

#### บอกความสามารถ

ปัจจุบัน => I can speak Spanish.

- You can stay here.
- Can I drink water?
- Could you please tell me your name?

ใช้แสดงการขออนุญาต / ขอร้อง

# Will / Would

#### ใช้คาตคะเนสิ่งที่จะเป็นไปได้ในอนาคต / ความตั้งใจ

=> I could run fast when I was young.

- I will go to Lampang.

อดีต

 Last time we met, you would find a new job.

## ใช้แสดงการขออนุญาต / ขอร้อง / เชื้อเชิญ

- Will you come to the party?
- Would you mind waiting for me?

# Shall / Should

#### Shall ใช้ในการให้ความช่วยเหลือ / การเสนอแนะ

Shall we stay home this weekend?

Should (ควรจะ) ใช้ในการให<sup>้</sup>คำแนะนำ

- You Should go to hospital.
- Should I have breakfast.





- 1. I \_\_\_\_\_ buy a motorcycle next month.
  - 1) will
  - 2) would
  - 3) should
  - **4)** may

- 2. In Thailand, a car \_\_\_\_\_ travel on a left side of the road.
  - 1) will
  - **2)** may
  - 3) should
  - 4) must

- 3. Look at that guy's enormous muscles. He \_\_\_\_\_ work out a lot.
  - 1) will
  - 2) may
  - 3) should
  - 4) must

- 4. I \_\_\_\_\_ not be able to go playing football game. It depends on whether I can get the afternoon off from work.
  - 1) will
  - 2) might
  - 3) should
  - 4) must

- 5. I \_\_\_\_\_ have watched that horror movie; it gave me nightmares.
  - 1) will not
  - 2) mightn't
  - 3) shouldn't
  - 4) mustn't

### **Exercise**

6. He broke two of the plates while washing the dishes.

He \_\_\_\_\_ have been more careful.

- 1) will
- 2) might
- 3) should
- 4) must

- 7. We \_\_\_\_\_ have known about this; nobody told us anything about it.
  - 1) couldn't
  - 2) mightn't
  - 3) shouldn't
  - 4) mustn't

- 8. They ate every bite of their dinner. They \_\_\_\_\_ have enjoyed the food.
  - 1) could
  - 2) might
  - 3) should
  - 4) must

- 9. It \_\_\_\_\_ rain during the night.
  - 1) could
  - 2) might
  - 3) should
  - 4) must

- 10. Janine \_\_\_\_\_ be in the office now. I saw her go in ten minutes ago.
  - 1) can
  - 2) might
  - 3) should
  - 4) must

- 11. I \_\_\_\_\_ stop and talk to you now. I have to get to the library.
  - 1) can't
  - 2) might
  - 3) shouldn't
  - 4) must

- 12. Dad \_\_\_\_\_ a doctor. His cough is getting worse all the time.
  - 1) should going and seeing
  - 2) should goes and sees
  - 3) shouldn't go and see
  - 4) should go and see

**Exercise** 

13. I'm not sure where my wife is at the moment.

She \_\_\_\_\_ at her dance class.

- 1) might been
- 2) might be
- 3) might being
- 4) might to be

- 14. John doesn't need a calculator. He \_\_\_\_\_ sums in his head.
  - 1) will do
  - 2) will does
  - 3) can do
  - 4) can does

- 15. You have passed all your tests. You \_\_\_\_\_ very pleased with yourself.
  - 1) should be
  - 2) should being
  - 3) may be
  - 4) may been