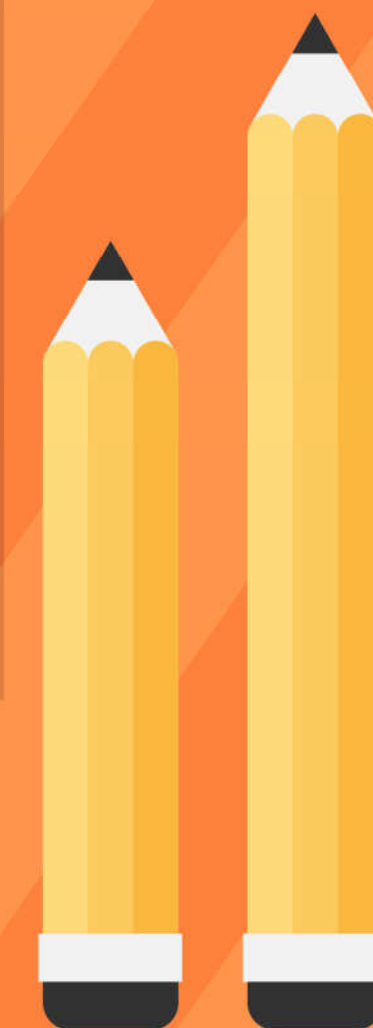
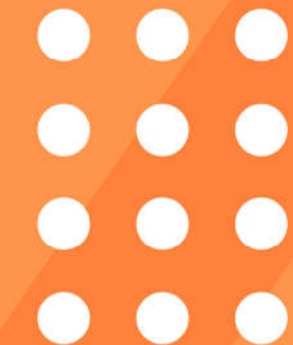
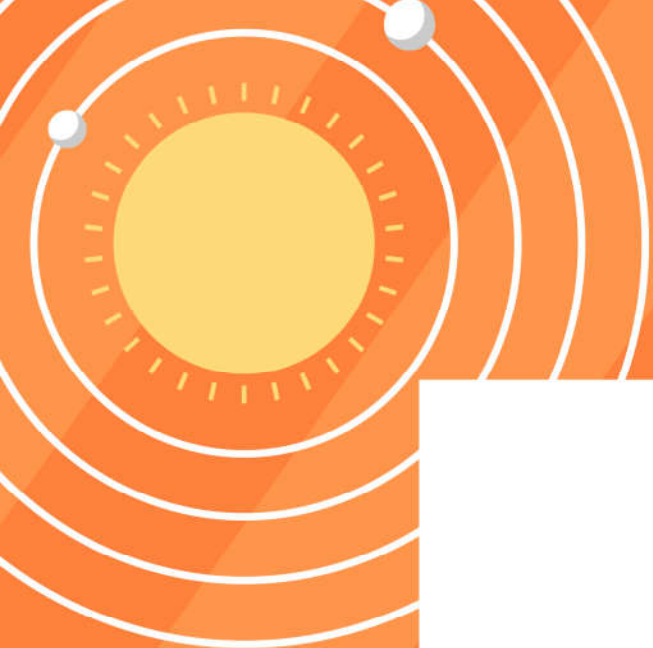


Past Tense

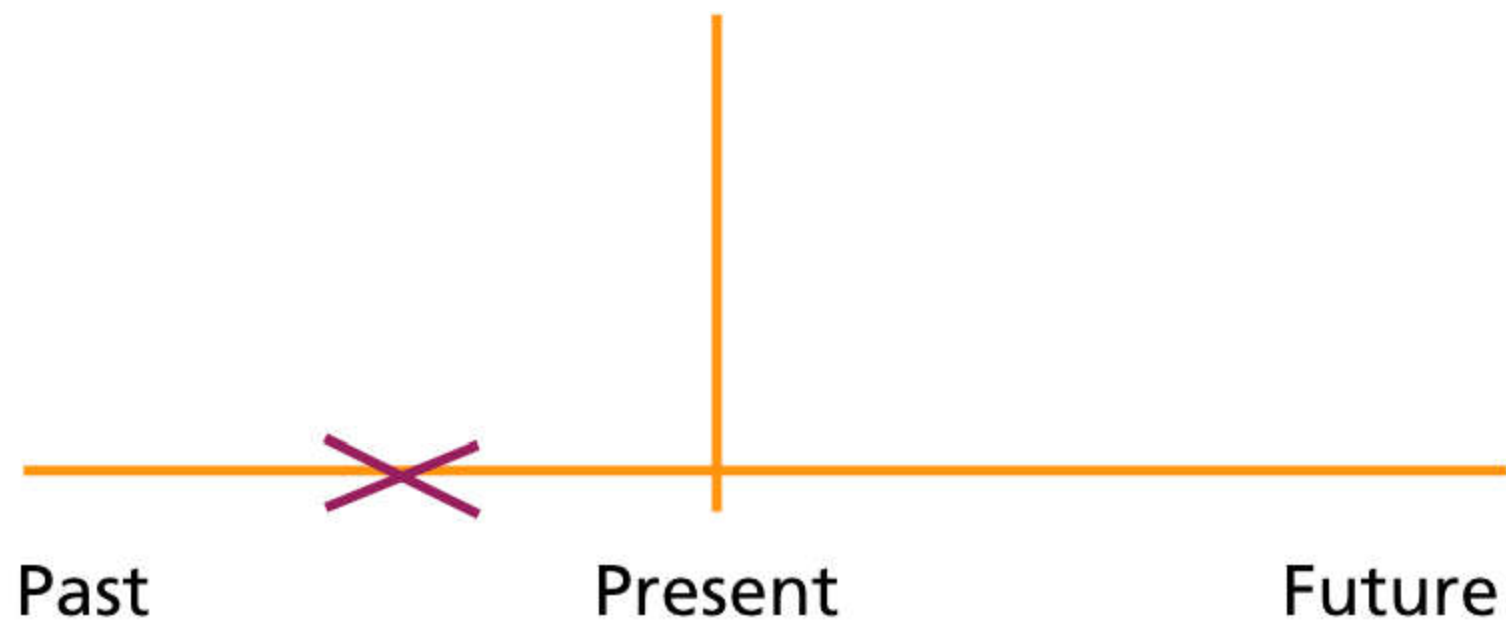




Past Tense



Past Simple



Rules

คนคุ้นเคย ที่เคยคบ แต่ก็จบไปแล้ว

Keys

Yesterday, Last night, Last week, Last month, Last year, Formerly, In the past, Just now, Once, In the old days, The previous day

Forms

บอกเล่า → S. + V.2

คำถาม → Did + S. + V.infinite?

ปฏิเสธ → S. + did + not + V.infinite

โครงสร้าง



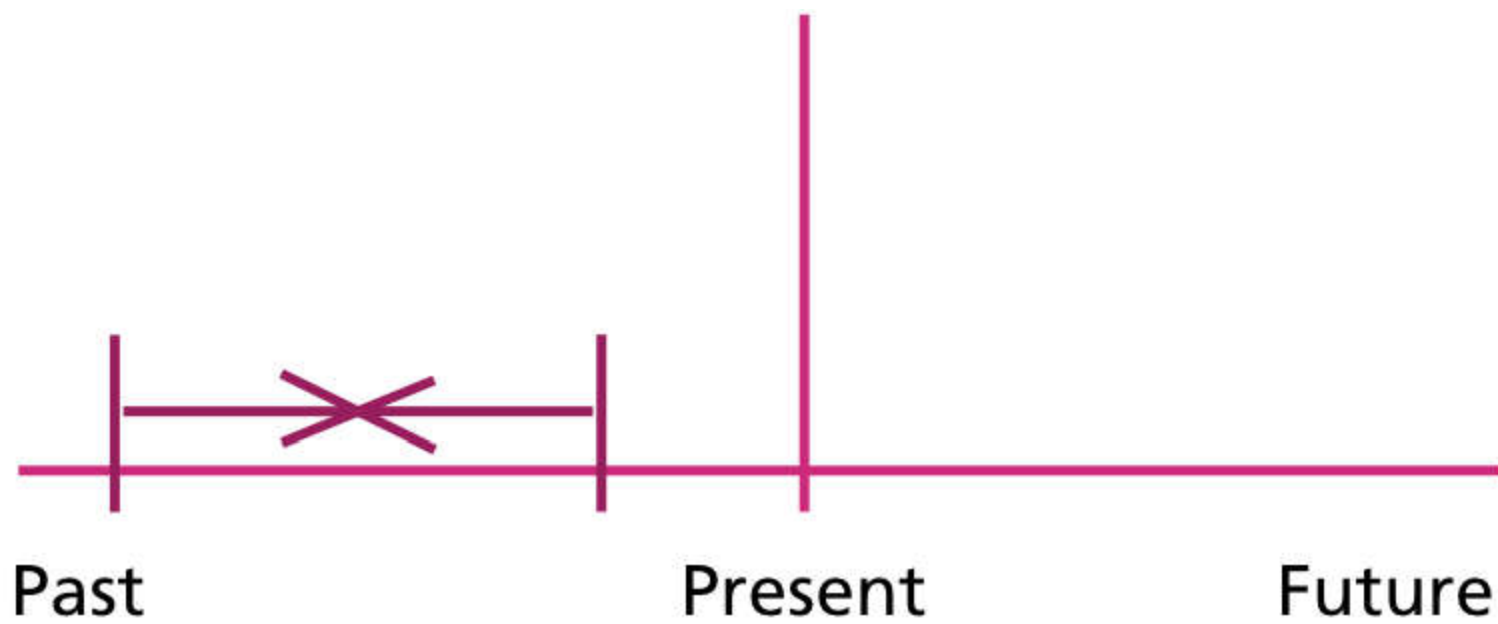
S + V.2



Past Tense



Past Continuous



โครงสร้าง

V. to be2 + V.ing

Rules

8 โมงเช้าวันที่ 4 มี 1 ศกฺยง 2 ษย While กัษ
As รัทกัษนอยุ่ จู่ๆ When กัษเข้ษษษษษษ

Keys

By the time, While, At this time, When

Forms

บอกเล่า → S. + V.to be2 + V.ing

ค้ษษษษ → V.to.be2 + S. + V.ing?

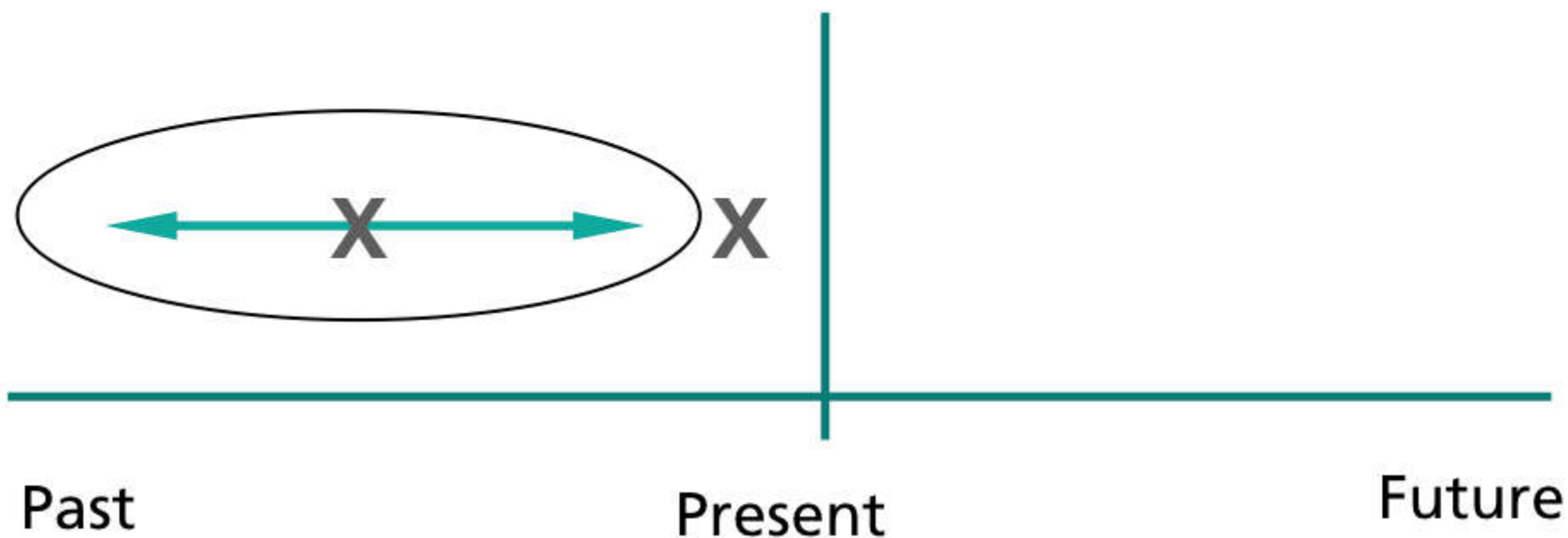
ปฏิเสธ → S. + V.to be2 + not + V.ing



Past Tense



Past Perfect



โครงสร้าง



had + V.3

Rules

อดีตนั้น ฉันคู่เธอ เคย perfect ก่อนใคร
เช็ก when went out กับสาวไทย แต่
ตอนนี้ ยังไม่ทัน จะทำอะไร ก็เปลี่ยนไป by
the time ไม่ถามเลย

Keys

When, Before, After, Until,
By the time

Forms

บอกเล่า → S. + had + V.3.

คำถาม → Had + S. + V.3?

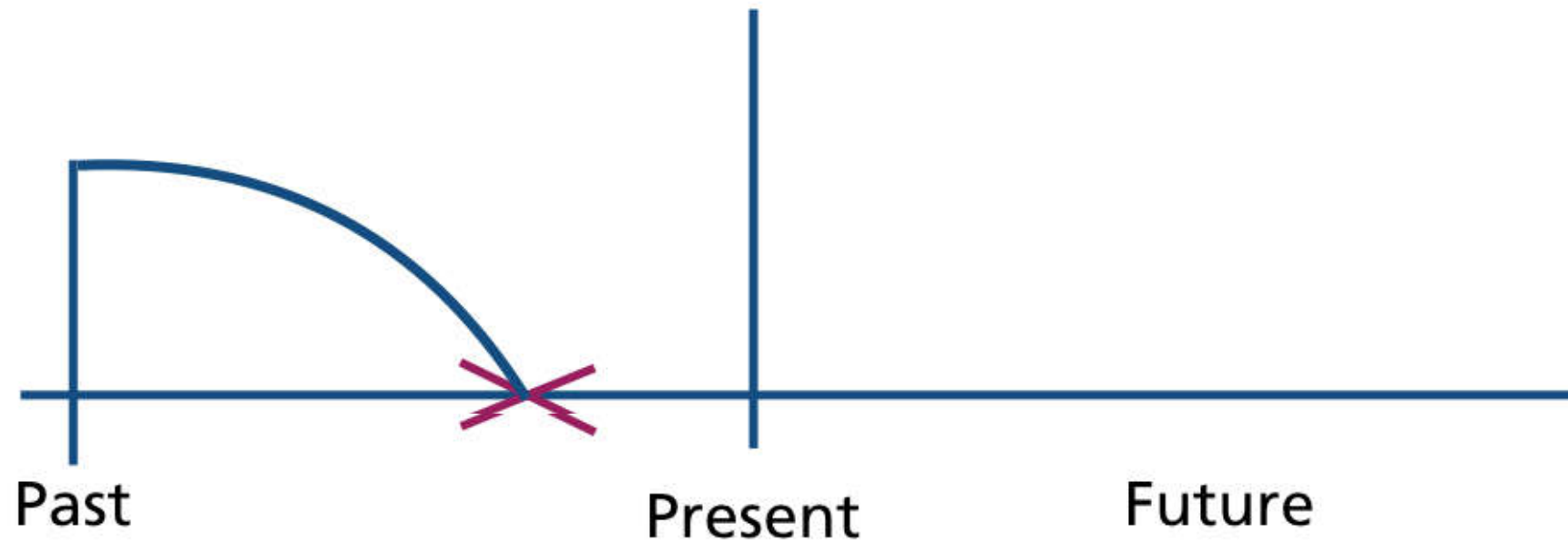
ปฏิเสธ → S. + had + not + V.3.



Past Tense



Past Perfect Continuous



Rules

อดีตของเธอมันสั้น แต่คง ส่งผลตราตริ้ง
ต่อมา

Keys

For, Since, How long

Forms

บอกเล่า → S. + had + been + V.ing

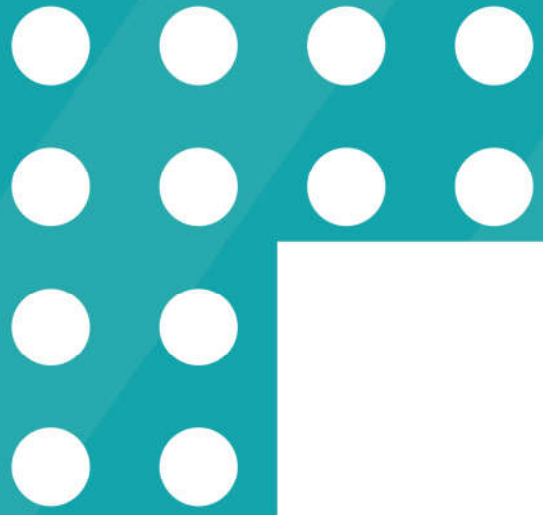
คำถาม → Had + S. + been + V.ing?

ปฏิเสธ → S. + had + been + not + V.ing.

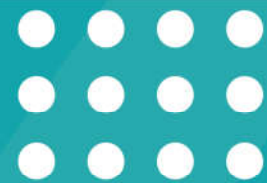
โครงสร้าง



had + been + V.ing



Exercise



Past Tense

Exercise

1. The British explorer James Cook was born in the village of Marton, Yorkshire, on 27 October, 1728. But his family soon (move) _____ to another village, called Great Ayton, where Cook (spend) _____ most of his childhood.

1) moved , spending

2) moved , spent

3) had moved , had spent

4) had been moving , spent

Past Tense

Exercise

2. As a teenager James Cook (develop) _____ a fascination for the sea and (travel) _____ where he found employment on a coal ship.

- 1) had developed , was travelling
- 2) was developing , was travelling
- 3) developed , travelled
- 4) developed , had travelled

Past Tense

Exercise

3. While he (serve) _____ in the Royal Navy during the Seven Years' War (1756-1763), Cook (have) _____ the command of a ship.

1) was serving , had

2) was serving , was having

3) served , had

4) served , had served

Past Tense

Exercise

4. After the war (end) _____, Cook (take) _____
command of the vessel Grenville and went to Newfoundland
to survey the coasts there.
- 1) ended , was taking
 - 2) was ending , took
 - 3) had ended , took
 - 4) had been ended , was talking

Past Tense

Exercise

5. While he (map) _____ the coasts of Newfoundland, he (observe) _____ a solar eclipse off the North American coast.

- 1) mapped , had mapped
- 2) mapped , observed
- 3) was mapping , was observing
- 4) was mapping , observed

Past Tense

Exercise

6. Cook (send) _____ the details to the Royal Society, England's leading scientific organization, and (win) _____ their attention.

1) sent , winning

2) sent , won

3) had sent , won

4) had sent , had won

Past Tense

Exercise

7. After Cook (publish) _____ his observations of the solar eclipse, the Royal Society (ask) _____ him to lead a scientific expedition to Tahiti and (put) _____ him in command of the HMS Endeavour.

1) had published , put

2) published , put

3) was publishing , had put

4) had published , had put

Past Tense

Exercise

8. From Tahiti Cook then (go on) _____ to explore the South Pacific.

1) was going on

2) went on

3) had gone on

4) had been going on

Past Tense

Exercise

9. He also (reach) _____ New Zealand, which only the Dutchman Abel Tasman (visit) _____ before Cook.

1) had reached , was visiting

2) Reached , was visiting

3) had reached , had visited

4) Reached , had visited

Past Tense

Exercise

10. After Cook (map) _____ New Zealand's complete coastline, he (sail) _____ to Australia's east coast.

- 1) had mapped , sailed
- 2) mapped , sailed
- 3) was mapping , was sailing
- 4) had mapped , was sailing

Past Tense

Exercise

11. Cook (name) _____ the area New South Wales as it (remind) _____ him of the south coast of Wales in Great Britain.

- 1) naming , reminded
- 2) was naming , had reminded
- 3) named , reminded
- 4) had named , had reminded

Past Tense

Exercise

12. In 1772, one year after Cook (return) _____ from his first voyage to the Pacific, the Royal Society (hire) _____ him for another expedition to find the mythical Terra Australis.

1) had returned , was hiring

2) was returning , was hiring

3) was returning , hired

4) had returned , hired

Past Tense

Exercise

13. On his journey, Cook (discover) _____ several islands and almost (go) _____ as far as the continent of Antarctica.

- 1) discovered , went
- 2) had discovered , had gone
- 3) had discovered , was going
- 4) discovered , was going