

กรียา (VERB)

กริยาแท้

(Finite Verb)

บอกการกระท่าของประธาน

1 ประโยค/อนุประโยค จะมีกริยาแท้ อยู่เพียงตัวเตียวเท่านั้น กริยาไม่แท้

(Non-finite Verb)

มีรูปมาจากค่ากริยาแต่ไม่ใต้ท่าหน้าที่เป็น ค่ากริยาของประธานในประโยคโตยตรง

Gerund Infinitive Participle
(V.ing) (V.0) (V.ing/V3)



PARTICIPLE

มี 2 รูป คือ V.ing และ V.3



ทำหน[้]าที่เป็น **ADJECTIVE**

การใช้งาน

บอกอารมณ์ ความรู้สึก

V.3 Past Participle



I'm <u>bored.</u>

a bored man.

V.ing Present Participle



This book is interesting.

an interesting book.

UƏN ACTION

Passive ถูกกระท่า

a boiled egg.

Active

The amazing film.

TENSES

Perfect I have taken a bath.

Continuous >

She

She is learning.

เจอในรูปแบบของ

Passive voice

The important document was destroyed.

Gerund

Making cake is difficult.

ตัวอย่าง

- The <u>broken</u> window was replaced.
- The <u>tired</u> student fell asleep while writing his journal.
- This <u>compressed</u> chocolate bar is very delicious.

- He was trapped inside the burning house.
- All <u>existing</u> business models are wrong. Find a new one.
- Karen is an interesting person.



- 1. I am _____ with Jane.
 - 1) talk
 - 2) talked
 - 3) to talk
 - 4) talking
 - 5) talks

- 2. He has _____ the pencil.
 - 1) forget
 - 2) forgotten
 - 3) to forget
 - 4) forgetting
 - 5) to forgetting

- 3. A dog was _____ by his owner.
 - 1) hits
 - 2) hit
 - 3) to hit
 - 4) hitting
 - 5) to hitting

- 4. My watch was _____ yesterday.
 - 1) steal
 - 2) stolen
 - 3) to steal
 - 4) stealing
 - 5) steals

- 5. ____ hungry, he went into the kitchen and opened the fridge.
 - 1) feel
 - 2) fell
 - 3) to feel
 - 4) feeling
 - 5) to feeling

- 6. I heard someone _____
 - 1) sing
 - 2) sung
 - 3) to sing
 - 4) singing
 - 5) sings

- 7. Many of his paintings show the _____ sun.
 - 1) rise
 - 2) risen
 - 3) to rise
 - 4) rising
 - 5) raising

- 8. Look at the ____ car. It's like a new one.
 - 1) wash
 - 2) washed
 - 3) to wash
 - 4) washing
 - 5) washes

- 9. My _____ beans come from an old family recipe.
 - 1) bake
 - 2) baked
 - 3) to bake
 - 4) baking
 - 5) bakes

Exercise

10. The _____ fabric should not be washed in hot water.

- 1) dye
- 2) dyed
- 3) to dye
- 4) dying
- 5) dyes

- 11. He hated _____ in the backseat of the car.
 - **1)** sit
 - 2) sits
 - 3) to sit
 - 4) siting
 - 5) to sitting

- 12. I'm so _____ this style of paint.
 - 1) interest
 - 2) interested
 - 3) to interest
 - 4) interesting
 - 5) interests

- 13. The boy _____ to hospital has recovered.
 - 1) take
 - 2) taken
 - 3) to take
 - 4) taking
 - 5) takes

- 14. He took a _____ class at the community college.
 - 1) garden
 - 2) gardened
 - 3) to garden
 - 4) gardening
 - 5) gardens

Exercise

15. The _____ rate for freelancers is more than minimum wage.

- 1) go
- 2) gone
- 3) to go
- 4) going
- 5) went