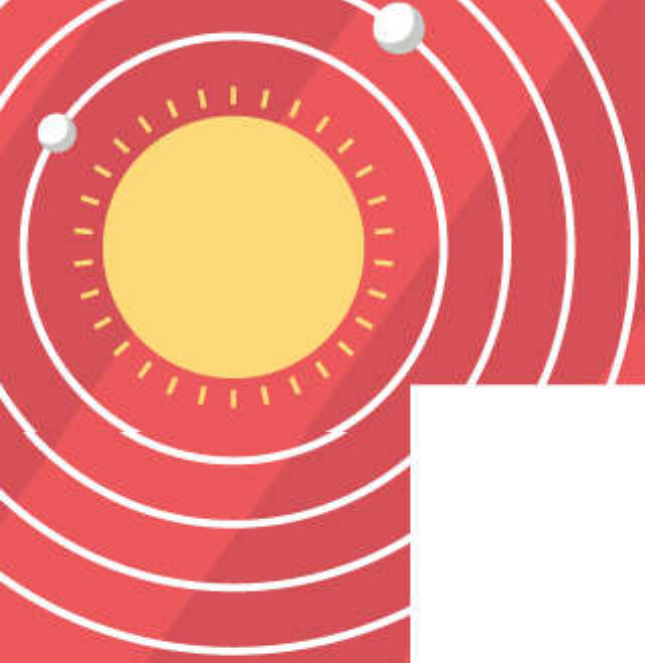


Passive Voice



PASSIVE VOICE



V.to be + V3
ประธานเป็นผู้ถูกกระทำ

The book **was hold**
by Fred.

Simple

Continuos

Perfect

Perfect
Continuos

Modals

Active Voice

V1 / V2

V.to be
+ V.ing

V.to have
+ V3

V.to have
been
+ V.ing

Modals
+ V0

Passive Voice

is am are + V3
was were + V3
will be + V3

V.to be + being
+ V3

V.to have been
+ V3

V.to have been
+ being + V3

Modals + be + V3

The room is cleaned now.

The room was cleaned last month.

The room will be cleaned next month.

The room is being cleaned at the moment.

The room was being cleaned last month.

The room will be being cleaned next month.

The room has been cleaned since you left.

The room had been cleaned before they arrived.

*The room will have been cleaned next month.

*The room has been being cleaned for 2 hours
when you come.

*The room had been being cleaned for 2 hours
before they arrived.

*The room will have been being cleaned
for 2 hours when you come tomorrow.

The room should be cleaned before I come.

The book must be completed by next month.

Vegetables can be freshened by putting in
the refrigerator.

Passive Voice

Making Passive Voice for Simple

V. to be

V.3

The room is cleaned now.

The room was cleaned last month.

The room will be cleaned next month.

Passive Voice

Making Passive Voice for Continuous

V. To be

V.ing

V. To be

V.3

V. To be

being

V.3

The room is being cleaned at the moment.

The room was being cleaned last month.

The room will be being cleaned next month.

Passive Voice

Making Passive Voice for Perfect

V. To have

V.3

V. To be

V.3

V. To have

been

V.3

The room has been cleaned since you left.

The room had been cleaned before they arrived.

*The room will have been cleaned next month.

Passive Voice

Making Passive Voice for Perfect Continuous

V. To have

been

V.ing

V. To be

V.3

V. To have

been

being

V.3

*The room has been being cleaned for 2 hours when you come.

*The room had been being cleaned for 2 hours before they arrived.

*The room will have been being cleaned for 2 hours when you come tomorrow.

Passive Voice

Making Passive Voice for Modals

Modals

V.0

V. To be

V.3

Modals

be

V.3

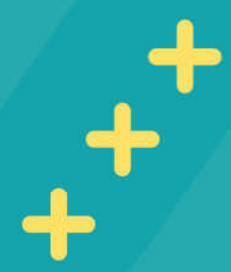
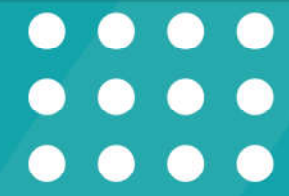
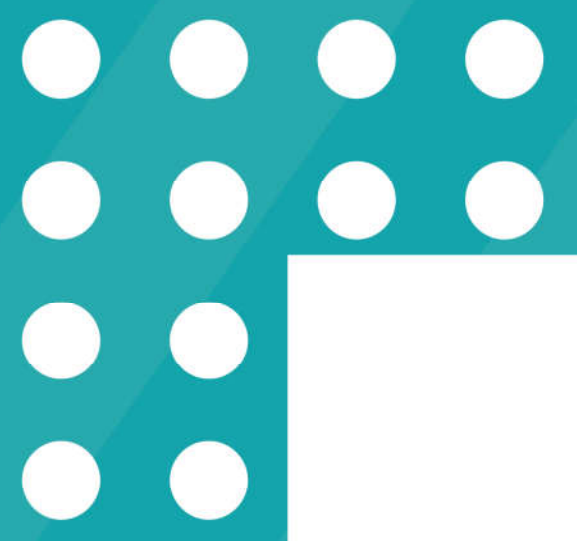
The room should be cleaned before I come.

The book must be completed by next month.

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Exercise



Passive Voice

Exercise

1. I noticed that a window _____ open.
 - 1) left
 - 2) is left
 - 3) was left
 - 4) had been left
 - 5) has been left

Passive Voice

Exercise

2. Every year thousands of people _____ on the roads.

1) kill

2) are killed

3) are being killed

4) has been killed

5) has been killing

Passive Voice

Exercise

3. A lot of money _____ on the first shopping

Saturday.

1) spent

2) was spent

3) had been spent

4) had been being spent

5) will have been being spent

Passive Voice

Exercise

4. The book _____ by the publishers right now.

- 1) is read
- 2) is being read
- 3) reads
- 4) has been read
- 5) was read

Passive Voice

Exercise

5. Jefferson _____ his dogs every morning.

1) feeds

2) is fed

3) was fed

4) has been fed

5) had been fed

Passive Voice

Exercise

6. The car _____ by its owner at the moment I arrived.

- 1) is cleaned
- 2) was cleaned
- 3) was being cleaned
- 4) has been cleaned
- 5) has been being cleaned

Passive Voice

Exercise

7. A knife _____ to open the window.

- 1) used
- 2) is used
- 3) was used
- 4) has used
- 5) has using

Passive Voice

Exercise

8. The church _____ by Kenneth Tory in the 17th century.

- 1) built
- 2) is built
- 3) was built
- 4) have built
- 5) have been building

Passive Voice

Exercise

9. We _____ tickets for all shows at the Box Office

for years.

1) sell

2) are sold

3) was sold

4) have been sold

5) have been selling

Passive Voice

Exercise

10. The final game _____ by millions of fans tomorrow.

- 1) seen
- 2) is seen
- 3) was seen
- 4) will be seen
- 5) have been seen

Passive Voice

Exercise

11. The lessons _____ before the test.

- 1) review
- 2) reviewed
- 3) should review
- 4) should reviewed
- 5) should be reviewed

Passive Voice

Exercise

12. Nothing _____ yet.

- 1) decides
- 2) is deciding
- 3) has decided
- 4) has been decided
- 5) had been decided

Passive Voice

Exercise

13. The winners _____ after the announcement last night.

- 1) interviewed**
- 2) was interviewed**
- 3) were being interviewed**
- 4) has been interviewed**
- 5) will be interviewing**

Passive Voice

Exercise

14. Angelina Jolie _____ in many movies.

- 1) is seeing
- 2) has seen
- 3) has been seen
- 4) had been seeing
- 5) will have been seen

Passive Voice

Exercise

15. Oscar night _____ since 1953.

- 1) televised
- 2) has televised
- 3) has been televised
- 4) had been televised
- 5) will have been televised