If Clause

ความจริงทั่วไป ZERO CONDITION

0 **IF** present simple, present simple
you heat ice, it melts.

สิ่งที่เป็นเหตุเป็นผลกัน FIRST CONDITION

1 **IF** present simple, future simple
you ask me, I will do it.

ไม่จริงในปัจจุบัน/อนาคต SECOND CONDITION

2 **IF** past simple, would + V0
I won the lottery, I would quit my job.

ไม่จริงในอดีต THIRD CONDITION

3 **IF** past perfect, would have + V3
you had taken a taxi, you wouldn't have missed a train.

IF CLAUSE

ไม่จริงในอดีตจึงทำให้ไม่จริงในปัจจุบัน MIX CONDITION

MIX **IF** past simple/ past perfect , would + V0/would have + V3
I had studied law, I would be an attorney now.

IF CLAUSE

If Present simple	Present simple	Future simple
S + V1	S + V1	S + will + V0

If Past simple	
S + V2	would + V0

If Past Perfect	
S + had + V3	would + have + V3

Exercise

Exercise

1. **If people eat too much, they _____ fat.**

   1) get

   2) gets

   3) got

   4) have got

   5) would get

Exercise

2. Plants die if they _____ enough water.

　　1) get

　　2) don't get

　　3) didn't get

　　4) would get

　　5) would have got

Exercise

3. The grass gets wet if it _____.

    1) rain

    2) rains

    3) will rain

    4) have rained

    5) would rain

Exercise

4. If I study hard, I _____ the exam.

1) pass

2) will pass

3) would pass

4) would have passed

5) had passed

If Clause

5. You will feel better if you _____ enough.

   1) sleep

   2) will sleep

   3) would sleep

   4) would have slept

   5) had slept

6. **If he hadn't been driving so fast, he _____ the motorcyclist.**

   1) would hit

   2) hits

   3) had hit

   4) wouldn't have hit

   5) would have hit

7. If only I'd invested in that company, I _____

a millionaire by now.

   1) become

   2) became

   3) would become

   4) would have became

   5) would have become

Exercise

8. If you _____ your job, you _____ around the world.

   1) leave / travel

   2) leave / can travel

   3) left / could travel

   4) have left / have traveled

   5) would have left / traveled

If Clause

9. I _____ you my umbrella if you _____ it.

   1) lend / will need

   2) borrow / will need

   3) will lend / need

   4) will borrow / need

   5) would lend / would have needed

10. If the children _____ in bed, I would be able to have a bath.

    1) are

    2) were

    3) would be

    4) have been

    5) had been

Exercise

11. If Lucy had enough time, she _____ more.

    1) travel

    2) will travel

    3) would travel

    4) would traveled

    5) would have traveled

12. If the weather hadn't been so cold, we _____ to the beach.

1) go

2) went

3) have gone

4) would go

5) would have gone

Exercise

13. If I _____ you, I wouldn't go out with that man.

    1) am

    2) was

    3) were

    4) have been

    5) would be

Exercise

14. If you _____ to me before, I would have believed you.

1) don't lie

2) had lied

3) would lie

4) hadn't lied

5) would have lied

Exercise

15. If I had worked harder at school, I _____

 a better job now.

    1) will have

    2) have

    3) had

    4) have had

    5) would have

Exercise

16. I _____ you a present if I had known it was your birthday.

    1) buy

    2) bought

    3) have bought

    4) would buy

    5) would have bought

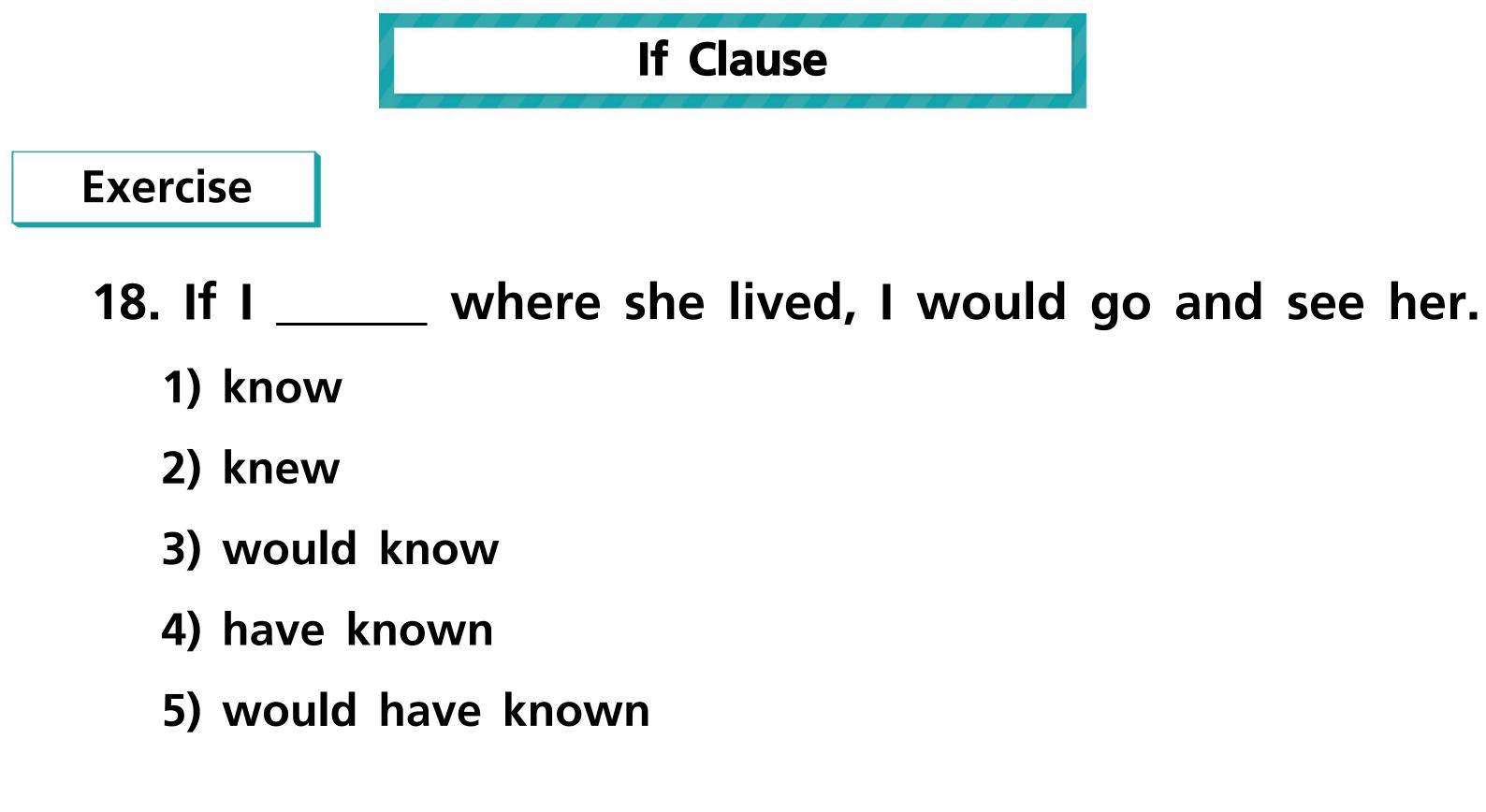**Exercise**

17. If you don't drop the gun, I _____.

1) shoot

2) will shoot

3) would shoot

4) have shot

5) would have shot

If Clause

18. If I _____ where she lived, I would go and see her.

    1) know

    2) knew

    3) would know

    4) have known

    5) would have known

19. If public transport is efficient, people _____ using their cars.

1) stop

2) stopped

3) have stopped

4) would stop

5) would have stopped

If Clause

20. If you had given me your e-mail, I _____ to you.

    1) write

    2) wrote

    3) have written

    4) would write

    5) would have written