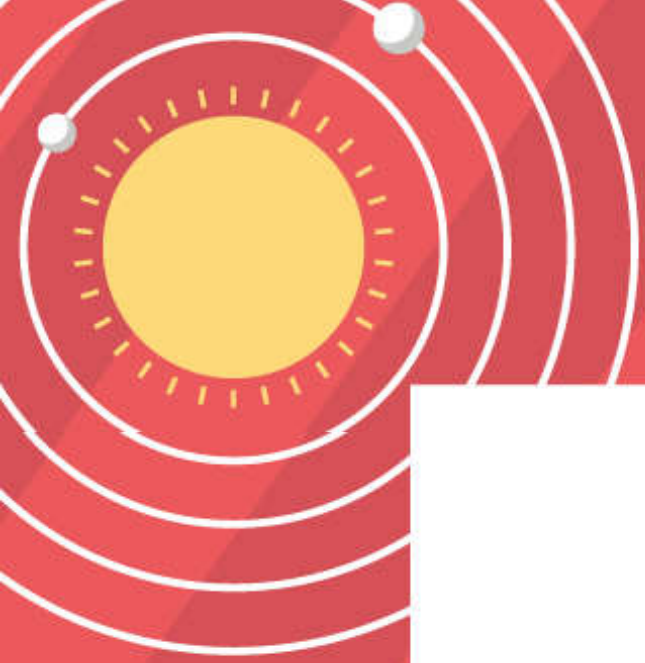
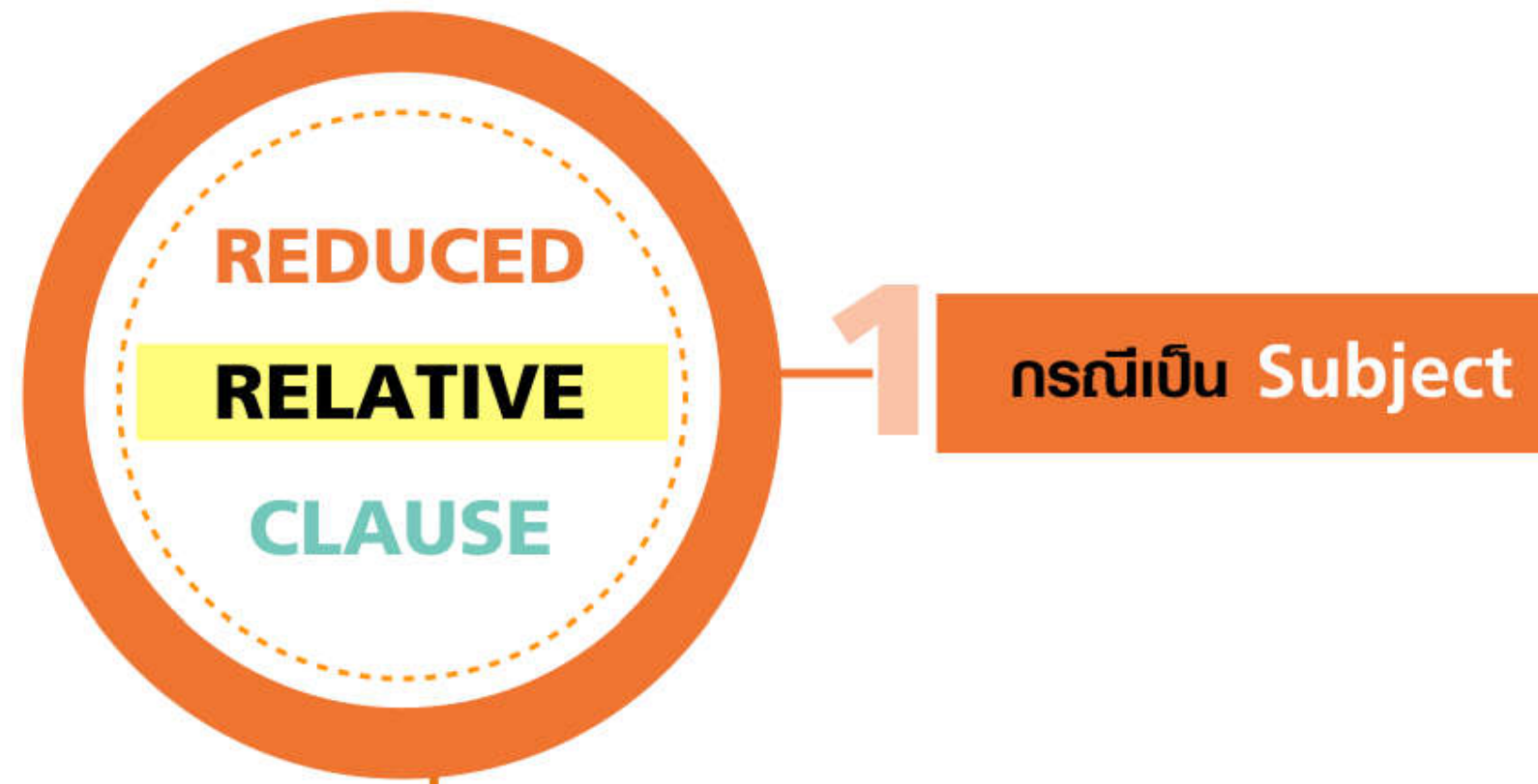


Reduced Relative Clause





2 กรณีเป็น Object

Wh-

The watch that he bought is very expensive.

↓

The watch he bought is very expensive.

Alfred whom Karren loves to talk with is my close friend.

↓

Alfred Karren loves to talk with is my close friend.

Active Voice

Wh-

V → V.ing

An elephant is an animal that lives in hot countries.

↓

An elephant is an animal living in hot countries.

Passive Voice

Wh- + V.to be

คงเหลือ V3

Alfred who was born in Britain worked for years in Thailand.

↓

Alfred born in Britain worked for years in Thailand.



Reduced Relative Clause & Tenses

Active voice

SIMPLE

The man who stands there is very popular.



The man standing there is very popular.

CONTINUOUS

The man who are talking with Jane is very popular.



The man (being) talking with Jane is very popular.

PERFECT

The man who has started the game gets more advantage.



The man starting the game gets more advantage.

The man having started the game gets more advantage.

Passive voice

The man who is hugged by Tom is very popular.



The man hugged by Tom is very popular.

The house which are being constructed is so grand.



The house (being) constructed is so grand.

The law which has been enforced is a mutual rule.



The law enforced is a mutual rule.

Exercise



Reduced Relative Clause

Exercise

1. The dog which barks you is our neighbor's dog.

- 1) barking you
- 2) is barking you
- 3) barks to you
- 4) barked you
- 5) is barked you

Reduced Relative Clause

Exercise

2. This is the picture which caused such a sensation.

- 1) which
- 2) caused
- 3) causing
- 4) is caused
- 5) which is caused

Reduced Relative Clause

Exercise

3. The man whom I saw told me to come back today.

- 1) who
- 2) sawing
- 3) seen
- 4) seeing
- 5) I saw

Reduced Relative Clause

Exercise

4. The woman _____ next to the door used to go out with Teddy.

- 1) who sitting
- 2) who are sitting
- 3) who were sitting
- 4) sitting
- 5) sits

Reduced Relative Clause

Exercise

5. This message is for children _____ by their parents
after school.

- 1) who picked up
- 2) who is picked up
- 3) picked up
- 4) picking up
- 5) pick up

Reduced Relative Clause

Exercise

6. That house _____ in Queen's Avenue is apparently worth twenty million.

1) which done up

2) which did up

3) being done up

4) doing up

5) does up

Reduced Relative Clause

Exercise

7. Schoolchildren have long been taught that Pluto _____
in 1930 was the ninth and final planet of the solar system.
- 1) which discovered
 - 2) discovered
 - 3) discovers
 - 4) discovering
 - 5) is discovering

Reduced Relative Clause

Exercise

8. The results of an experiment _____ differences in male and female cognitive abilities were published in *Nature*.

1) that revealed

2) revealing

3) revealed

4) reveals

5) reveal

Reduced Relative Clause

Exercise

9. Some freeway management systems _____ the number of vehicles which enter freeways.

- 1) control
- 2) controls
- 3) which control
- 4) controlling
- 5) controlled

Reduced Relative Clause

Exercise

10. We need to find out factors _____ people's decision to choose a location for their vocation.

- 1) influence**
- 2) that influence**
- 3) that influences**
- 4) that influencing**
- 5) that influenced**

Reduced Relative Clause

Exercise

**11. Many countries nowadays _____ from deforestation
that is caused by tourism.**

- 1) which suffer**
- 2) suffered**
- 3) suffering**
- 4) which suffers**
- 5) suffer**

Reduced Relative Clause

Exercise

12. The piranhas, _____ and travel in shoals, are mostly found in Venezuela, Paraguay, and Argentina.

- 1) inhabit the fresh water**
- 2) that inhabit in the freshwaters**
- 3) inhabits in the fresh water**
- 4) inhabits in fresh water**
- 5) inhabiting the freshwaters**

Reduced Relative Clause

Exercise

**13. In every river town in Paraguay, there are men
_____ mutilated by these frightening fish.**

- 1) whom they are**
- 2) that was**
- 3) who they had been**
- 4) that have**
- 5) who have been**

Reduced Relative Clause

Exercise

14. Today, although the films _____ may be technically very different from before, much of the musical history still remains.

1) produced

2) producing

3) were produced

4) which produced

5) were producing

Reduced Relative Clause

Exercise

15. (1) Increased contraceptive use (2) caused a decline (3) in the number (4) of abortions (5) performing worldwide from 1995 to 2003.

Reduced Relative Clause

Exercise

16. Hard-line (1) tactics (2) pursuing by the (3) military
in its bid (4) to pacify the restless region are having
(5) precisely the opposite effects.

Reduced Relative Clause

Exercise

17. She wears a (1) black baseball cap (2) reads SECURITY and a (2) bulletproof vest but travels (3) unarmed, partly (4) for liability reasons.

Reduced Relative Clause

Exercise

18. (1) Unlike other mineral (2) grains, (3) those in basalt are so small (4) whose they cannot be seen with the (5) naked eye.

Reduced Relative Clause

Exercise

19. According to the news (1) said that the co-pilot of the Germanwings flight (2) had deliberately crashed the plane, all airlines (3) across the world must have two (4) crew members in the cockpit (5) all the time.

Reduced Relative Clause

Exercise

20. (1) Having run by the People's Action Party for 40 years, Singapore often (2) gets top marks for (3) its sound economic policies but lags behind (4) other Asian countries when (5) it comes to freedom of expression.