

ส่านวนภาษาอังกฤษ (IDIOM)

คือ สำนวนที่มีคำศัพท์ หรือประโยค ที่มีความหมายไม่ตรงตัว

Example >> Bear in mind : จำใส่ใจไว้ / จดจำไว้

 Bearing in mind that it's Christmas, how much do you think the flight will cost?



Exercise

1. Dean: Hi! How are you doing?

Ken: ____ I have a toothache.

Dean: That's too bad. You should go to see a dentist.

- 1) So so.
- 2) I'm just so so.
- 3) Not very well.
- 4) Not so bad.

Exercise

2. Mrs. Sue: It's almost half past eleven. Are you hungry, Ben?

Ben : Yes.

Mrs. Sue: _____ get something to eat. There's

an Lebanian restaurant near here.

Ben : Ok. Let's go now.

1) Let's 2) Let me

3) Shall we 4) What about

Exercise

Situation: At a restaurant

Henry : Could we have a menu, please ?

Waiter: Do you wish to order right away?

Henry : Yes, please. _____(3)____, Sopha ?

Sopha : I'd like a salad plate. _____(4)_____.

Henry: I wouldn't say you needed it.

Sopha : You flatter me. ____(5)____.

Henry: Anyway. What will you have for dessert?

Sopha : I want some fruit instead.

3. 1) What will you have

2) What did you have

3) What can you like

4) What do you have

Exercise

Situation: At a restaurant

Henry : Could we have a menu, please ?

Waiter: Do you wish to order right away?

Henry : Yes, please. _____(3)____, Sopha ?

Sopha : I'd like a salad plate. _____(4)_____.

Henry: I wouldn't say you needed it.

Sopha : You flatter me. ____(5)____.

Henry: Anyway. What will you have for dessert?

Sopha : I want some fruit instead.

4. 1) I'm on dieting

2) I'm diet now

3) I'm being diet

4) I'm on a diet

Exercise

Situation: At a restaurant

Henry : Could we have a menu, please ?

Waiter: Do you wish to order right away?

Henry : Yes, please. _____(3)____, Sopha ?

Sopha : I'd like a salad plate. _____(4)_____.

Henry: I wouldn't say you needed it.

Sopha : You flatter me. ____(5)____.

Henry: Anyway. What will you have for dessert?

Sopha: I want some fruit instead.

5. 1) I'm sorry

2) I appreciate it

3) I know that

4) I don't believe it

Exercise

John : I hope I win the lottery this time!

Jane : You know it's impossible.

John : Well, I'm going to ____(6)____.

Jane : A lot of good that will do. It's pretty

foolish to spend your money on the lottery.

John : I know. But, it isn't that much. And, it gives

me something to hope for.

Jane : Might as well try to ____(7)____.

John : Come on! Let me have my little pleasures.

Jane : Okay, okay. It's your money.

John : That's right. And I'll ____(8)____.

6. 1) break my leg

2) stand on my feet

3) lose my face

4) keep my fingers crossed

Exercise

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John : That's right. And I'll ____(8)____.

7. 1) have blue blood

2) bay for blood

3) make blood run cold

4) get some blood from a stone

Exercise

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John : Come on! Let me have my little pleasures.

Jane : Okay, okay. It's your money.

John : That's right. And I'll ____(8)____.

8. 1) do it over again

2) do without it

3) do with it as I please

4) do away with it

Bill :	Rosy, you look tired.
Rosy:	Yeah. I feel like(9)
	so tired from(10)
Chokchai:	You mean you went to the fitness?
Rosy:	(11) correct your English, but
	'go to the fitness' is Thailish. Fitness is
	a noun that should normally be combined
	with other nouns, so you say "Go to the
	fitness center" or "follow a fitness routine."
Chokchai:	Sorry, my English needs work. Anyway,(12)
	How often are you working out?

- 9. 1) I am a bit off color.
 - 2) I'm on my last legs.
 - 3) I am back on my feet.
 - 4) I add more fuel to the fire.

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Rosy:	Yeah. I feel like(9)
	so tired from(10)
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Rosy:	(11) correct your English, but
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	with other nouns, so you say "Go to the
	fitness center" or "follow a fitness routine."
Chokchai:	Sorry, my English needs work. Anyway,(12)
	How often are you working out?

- 10. 1) hitting the gym
 - 2) going to touch base
 - 3) zigzagging my way
 - 4) dashing up to cloud no.9

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	a noun that should normally be combined
	with other nouns, so you say "Go to the
	fitness center" or "follow a fitness routine."
Chokchai:	Sorry, my English needs work. Anyway,(12)
	How often are you working out?

- 11. 1) I hate to
 - 2) I'd love to
 - 3) I'd rather to
 - 4) I'd better not to

Bill:	Rosy, you look tired.
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	so tired from(10)
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	fitness center" or "follow a fitness routine."
Chokchai:	Sorry, my English needs work. Anyway,(12)
	How often are you working out?

- 12. 1) you are boring
 - 2) you are so mean
 - 3) you do look tired
 - 4) you look larger than life

Exercise

Rosy: 6 or 7 days a week. I want to get

back into shape.

Bill: But you already look as fit as

a fiddle. You need _____(13)_____.

Chokchai: Yeah, try to be like me. I don't need

the gym. I'm already thin. ____(14)____

Rosy: Actually you are far from it. Just because

you are thin, it doesn't mean you are fit.

Many people who are thin are also ___(15)___.

Chokchai: So why are you working out so much Rosy?

13. 1) to take it easy

2) to take it for fun

3) to take it seriously

4) to take it for granted

Exercise

Rosy: 6 or 7 days a week. I want to get

back into shape.

Bill: But you already look as fit as

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Chokchai: Yeah, try to be like me. I don't need

the gym. I'm already thin. ____(14)____

Rosy: Actually you are far from it. Just because

you are thin, it doesn't mean you are fit.

Many people who are thin are also ___(15)___.

Chokchai: So why are you working out so much Rosy?

- 14. 1) I am an old flame.
 - 2) I am an early bird.
 - 3) I am a ripper of laughter.
 - 4) I am the picture of health.

Exercise

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back into shape.

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Chokchai: Yeah, try to be like me. I don't need

the gym. I'm already thin. ____(14)____

Rosy: Actually you are far from it. Just because

you are thin, it doesn't mean you are fit.

Many people who are thin are also ___(15)___.

Chokchai: So why are you working out so much Rosy?

- 15. 1) out and out
 - 2) down and out
 - 3) strong and firm
 - 4) weak and out of shape

Exercise

Rosy: I plan on entering the Phuket triathlon in the next three months.

Bill: Wow, ____(16)____. That is a major competition, isn't it?

Rosy: Yeah, I need to be able to complete a 1.8 km swim, followed by a 55 km bike ride and 12 km run.

Bill: Wow, _____(17)_____. I didn't know you were such a fitness nut. It makes me want to do something about ______(18)__

- 16. 1) point taken
 - 2) it's a big 'if'
 - 3) you're kidding
 - 4) over my dead body

Exercise

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Bill: Wow, _____(16)____. That is a major

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Rosy: Yeah, I need to be able to complete

a 1.8 km swim, followed by a 55 km

bike ride and 12 km run.

Bill : Wow, _____(17)____. I didn't know you

were such a fitness nut. It makes me

want to do something about ____(18)____

17. 1) that is rather awful

- 2) that is really impressive
- 3) that is quite indispensable
- 4) that is slightly exaggerated

Exercise

Rosy: I plan on entering the Phuket triathlon in the next three months.

Bill: Wow, ____(16)____. That is a major competition, isn't it?

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Bill: Wow, _____(17)_____. I didn't know you were such a fitness nut. It makes me want to do something about _____(18)__

- 18. 1) a twist in my arm
 - 2) the heart of hearts
 - 3) my own spare tyre
 - 4) the apple of my eye

- blue blood เชื้อสายของสังคมชั้นสูง / เชื้อสายราชวงศ์
- to bay for blood ถูกทำให้เจ็บปวด / ถูกลงโทษ
- to make [someone] blood run cold ทำให้ [ใครคนหนึ่ง] กลัวมาก ๆ
- to get some blood from a stone ขูดเลือดกับปู / ท่าสิ่งที่ยากมาก ๆ
- to get [someone's] blood up ทำให้ [ใครคนหนึ่ง] โกรธมาก ๆ



on a diet





to break my leg

ขอให้โชคตี



to stand on my feet



to lose my face

ยืนบนขาของตัวเอง

เสียหน้า



to keep my fingers crossed

ขอให้โชคตี





a table turns

หน[้]ามือเป็นหลังมือ



am a bit off color. รู้สึกบ่วย



I'm on my last legs.

เหนื่อยมาก ๆ / หมดแรง



am back on my feet.

สุขภาพกลับมาแข็งแรงหลังจากบ่วย



Idioms in Expression

สำนวนที่ออกสอบบ่อย



hitting the gym

ไปออกกำลังกาย



fighting a lose battle

ท่าเต็มที่แล้วแต่ลั้มเหลว



dashing up to cloud no.9

มีความสุขมาก ๆ



I put my foot in the mouth.

ปากพล่อย / พูดสิ่งที่ไม่ควรพูด



to touch base

พูตคุยความก้าวหน้า / คุยเพื่อให้เข้าใจกัน



I add more fuel to the fire.

เติมเชื้อไฟ / สุมไฟ



You're so mean.

เธอใจร้ายมาก ๆ



larger than life

โดดเด่นมาก / น่าประทับใจมาก / พิเศษกว่าใคร



to look on a bright side

มองโลกในแง่่ตี





to take it for granted

มองข้าม / ไม่ใส่ใจ



to take it as a grain of salt

ฟังทูไว้ทู

Idioms in Expression

สำนวนที่ออกสอบบ่อย



an early bird มาก่อน / คนที่ตื่นเห้า



an old flame

ถ่านไฟเก่า



a blaze of publicity

กระแสสังคม



a ripper of laughter

เสียงหัวเราะที่ดังขึ้นมาระลอกหนึ่ง



the picture of health

สุขภาพดี



out and out

โดยสิ้นเชิง



down at heel

ดูย่าแย่ / ซอมซ่อ



down and out

สิ้นเนื้อประดาตัว / หมดตัว

Idioms in Expression



point taken

เข้าใจแล้ว / ที่พูดมาก็มีเหตุพล



it's a big 'if'

ไม่น่าจะเป็นไปได้



you're kidding

จริงเหรอ / ล้อเล่นหรือเปล่า



over my dead body

ไม่มีทางหรอก



it's out of question

เป็นไปไม่ได้



the heart of herts

กันบึ้งหัวใจ



the apple of my eye

แก้วตาดวงใจ



a twist in my arm

บังคับ / กตตัน



the back of my hand

รู้จักเป็นอย่างดี