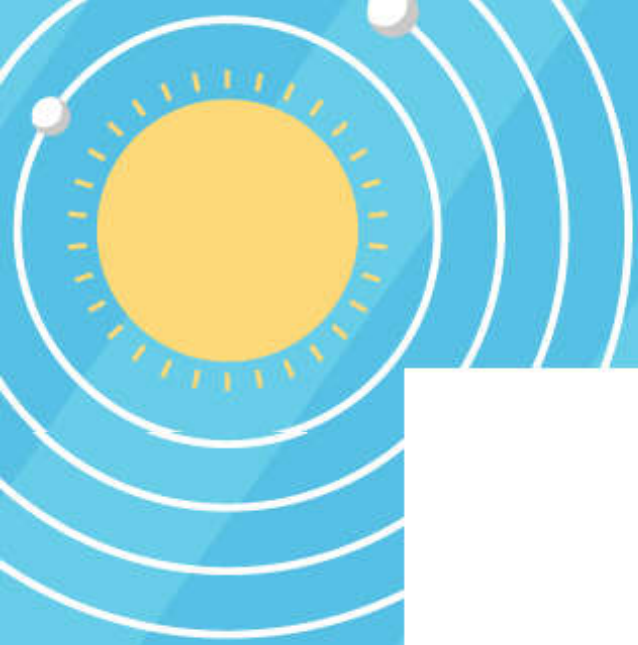


# Passive Voice



# Passive Voice

**मा (TENSE)**

**Past**

**Present**

**Future**

**Simple**

**Continuous**

**Perfect**

**Perfect Continuous**

**V.1/V.2**

**V.to be + V.ing**

**V.to have + V.3**

**V.to have +  
been + V.ing**

# PASSIVE VOICE



**V.to be + V3**

ประธานเป็นผู้ถูกกระทำ

The book was hold by Fred.

Simple

Continuous

Perfect

Perfect  
Continuous

Modals

## Active Voice

V1 / V2

V.to be + V.ing

V.to have + V3

V.to have been  
+ V.ing

Modals + V0

## Passive Voice

is am are + V3  
was were + V3  
will be + V3

V.to be + being + V3

V.to have been + V3

V.to have been + being + V3

Modals + be + V3

# Passive Voice

## Making Passive Voice for Simple

V. to be

V.3

The room is cleaned now.

The room was cleaned last month.

The room will be cleaned next month.

# Passive Voice

## Making Passive Voice for Continuous

**V. To be**

**V.ing**

**V. To be**

**V.3**

**V. To be**

**being**

**V.3**

The room is being cleaned at the moment.

The room was being cleaned last month.

The room will be being cleaned next month.

# Passive Voice

## Making Passive Voice for Perfect

**V. To have**

**V.3**

**V. To be**

**V.3**

**V. To have**

**been**

**V.3**

The room has been cleaned since you left.

The room had been cleaned before they arrived.

\*The room will have been cleaned next month.

# Passive Voice

## Making Passive Voice for Perfect Continuous

**V. To have**

**been**

**V.ing**

**V. To be**

**V.3**

**V. To have**

**been**

**being**

**V.3**

\*The room has been being cleaned for 2 hours when you come.

\*The room had been being cleaned for 2 hours before they arrived.

\*The room will have been being cleaned for 2 hours when you come tomorrow.

# Passive Voice

## Making Passive Voice for Modals

**Modals**

**V.0**

**V. To be**

**V.3**

**Modals**

**be**

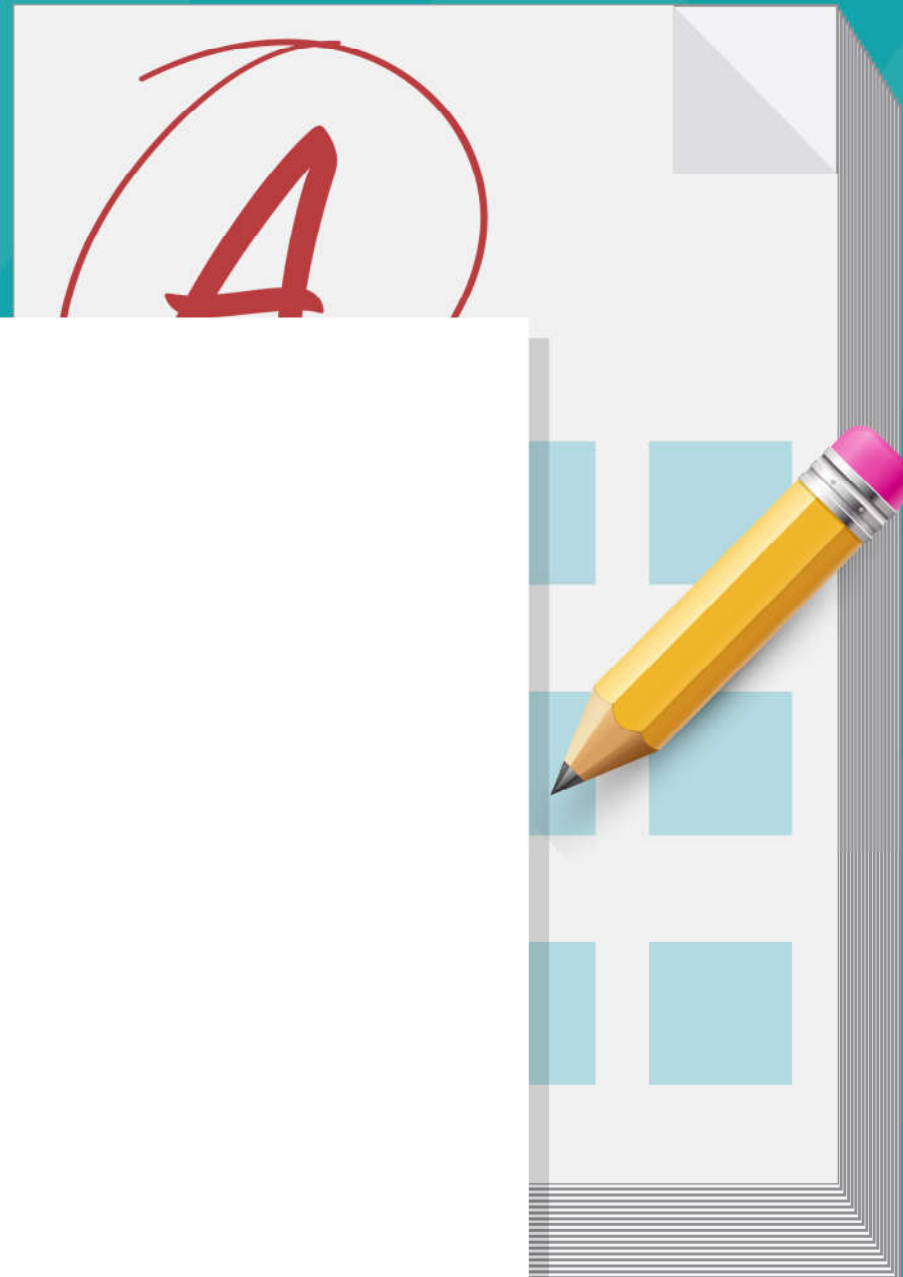
**V.3**

The room should be cleaned before I come.

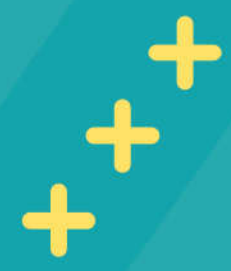
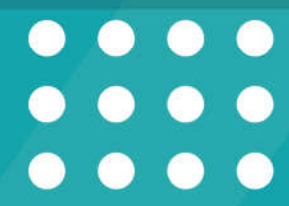
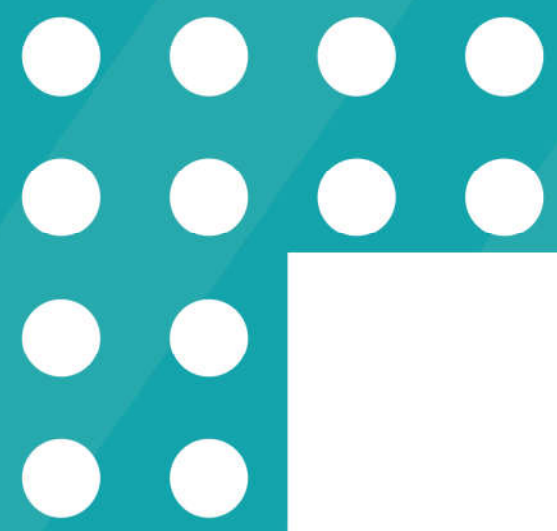
The book must be completed by next month.

Vegetables can be freshened by putting in the refrigerator.





# Exercise



## Passive Voice

### Exercise

1. I noticed that a window \_\_\_\_\_ open.
  - 1) left
  - 2) is left
  - 3) was left
  - 4) had been left
  - 5) has been left

## Passive Voice

### Exercise

2. Every year thousands of people \_\_\_\_\_ on the roads.

1) kill

2) are killed

3) are being killed

4) has been killed

5) has been killing

## Passive Voice

### Exercise

3. A lot of money \_\_\_\_\_ on the first shopping Saturday.

- 1) spent
- 2) was spent
- 3) had been spent
- 4) had been being spent
- 5) will have been being spent

## Passive Voice

### Exercise

4. The book \_\_\_\_\_ by the publishers right now.

- 1) is read
- 2) is being read
- 3) reads
- 4) has been read
- 5) was read

## Passive Voice

### Exercise

5. Thomas \_\_\_\_\_ his dogs every morning.

1) feeds

2) is fed

3) was fed

4) has been fed

5) had been fed

## Passive Voice

### Exercise

6. The car \_\_\_\_\_ by its owner at the moment I arrived.

- 1) is cleaned
- 2) was cleaned
- 3) was being cleaned
- 4) has been cleaned
- 5) has been being cleaned

## Passive Voice

### Exercise

7. A knife \_\_\_\_\_ to open the window.

1) used

2) is used

3) was used

4) has used

5) has using



## Passive Voice

### Exercise

8. The church \_\_\_\_\_ by Christopher Wren in the 17th century.

- 1) built
- 2) is built
- 3) was built
- 4) have built
- 5) have been building

## Passive Voice

### Exercise

9. We \_\_\_\_\_ tickets for all shows at the Box Office

for years.

1) sell

2) are sold

3) was sold

4) have been sold

5) have been selling

## Passive Voice

### Exercise

10. The final game \_\_\_\_\_ by millions of fans tomorrow.

- 1) seen
- 2) is seen
- 3) was seen
- 4) will be seen
- 5) have been seen

## Passive Voice

### Exercise

11. The lessons \_\_\_\_\_ before the test.

- 1) review
- 2) reviewed
- 3) should review
- 4) should reviewed
- 5) should be reviewed

## Passive Voice

### Exercise

12. Nothing \_\_\_\_\_ yet.

- 1) decides
- 2) is deciding
- 3) has decided
- 4) has been decided
- 5) had been decided

## Passive Voice

### Exercise

**13. The winners \_\_\_\_\_ after the announcement last night.**

- 1) interviewed**
- 2) were interviewed**
- 3) were being interviewed**
- 4) has been interviewed**
- 5) will be interviewing**

## Passive Voice

### Exercise

14. Angelina Jolie \_\_\_\_\_ in many movies.

- 1) is seeing
- 2) has seen
- 3) has been seen
- 4) had been seeing
- 5) will have been seen

## Passive Voice

### Exercise

15. Oscar night \_\_\_\_\_ since 1953.

- 1) televised
- 2) has televised
- 3) has been televised
- 4) had been televised
- 5) will have been televised