

กรียา (VERB)

กริยาแท้

(Finite Verb)

บอกการกระท่าของประธาน

1 ประโยค/อนุประโยค จะมีกริยาแท้ อยู่เพียงตัวเตียวเท่านั้น

กริยาไม่แท้

(Non-finite Verb)

มีรูปมาจากค่ากริยาแต่ไม่ใต้ท่าหน้าที่เป็น ค่ากริยาของประธานในประโยคโตยตรง

Gerund	Infinitive	Participle
(V.ing)	(V.0)	(V.ing/V3)

V.ing/V.3

PARTICIPLE

As Adj.

Participle

V.3
Past Participle

V.ing
Present Participle

รู้สึก

I'm bored.

a bored man.

Passive

a boiled egg.

อารมณ์ / ความรู้สึก

Action

น่า

This book is interesting.

an interesting book.

Active

The amazing film.

Past Participle (V.3)

- The <u>broken</u> window was replaced.
- The tired student fell asleep while writing his paper.
- She did her done job by herself.
- This compressed chocolate bar is very delicious.

Present Participle (V.ing)

- He was trapped inside the **burning** house.
- All existing business models are wrong. Find a new one.
- Karen is an interesting person.
- Lora is overwhelming.

Participle

V.3

Past Participle

V.ing

Present Participle

Perfect

I have taken a bath.

Continuous

She is learning.

Passive Voice

Gerund

The important document was destroyed.

Making cake is difficult.



- 1. I am _____ with Jane.
 - 1) talk
 - 2) talked
 - 3) to talk
 - 4) talking

- 2. He has _____ the pencil.
 - 1) forget
 - 2) forgotten
 - 3) to forget
 - 4) forgeting

- 3. A dog was _____ by his owner.
 - 1) hits
 - 2) hit
 - 3) to hit
 - 4) hitting

- 4. My watch was _____ yesterday.
 - 1) steal
 - 2) stolen
 - 3) to steal
 - 4) stealing

- 5. _____ hungry, he went into the kitchen and opened the fridge.
 - 1) Feel
 - 2) Fell
 - 3) To feel
 - 4) Feeling

- 6. I heard someone _____
 - 1) sing
 - 2) sung
 - 3) to sing
 - 4) singing

- 7. Many of his paintings show the _____ sun.
 - 1) rise
 - 2) risen
 - 3) to rise
 - 4) rising

- 8. Look at the ____ car. It's like a new one.
 - 1) wash
 - 2) washed
 - 3) to wash
 - 4) washing

- 9. My _____ beans come from an old family recipe.
 - 1) bake
 - 2) baked
 - 3) to bake
 - 4) baking

Exercise

10. The _____ fabric should not be washed in hot water.

- 1) dye
- 2) dyed
- 3) to dye
- 4) dying

- 11. He hated _____ in the backseat of the car.
 - **1)** sit
 - 2) sits
 - 3) to sit
 - 4) siting

- 12. I'm so _____ this style of paint.
 - 1) interest
 - 2) interested
 - 3) to interest
 - 4) interesting

- 13. The boy _____ to hospital has recovered.
 - 1) take
 - 2) taken
 - 3) to take
 - 4) taking

- 14. He took a _____ class at the community college.
 - 1) garden
 - 2) gardened
 - 3) to garden
 - 4) gardening

Exercise

15. The _____ rate for freelancers is more than minimum wage.

- 1) go
- 2) gone
- 3) to go
- 4) going



PARTICIPLE มี 2 รูป คือ V.ing และ V.3

ท่าหน[้]าที่เป็น <u>ADJECTIVE</u>

การใช้งาน

V.3 Past Participle

V.ing Present Participle

บอกอารมณ์ ความรู้สึก

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UƏN ACTION

Passive ถูกกระท่า

a boiled egg.

Active

The <u>amazing</u> film.

TENSES

Perfect

I have taken a bath.

Continuous >

She is learning.

เจอในรูปแบบของ

Passive voice

The important document was destroyed.

Gerund

Making cake is difficult.