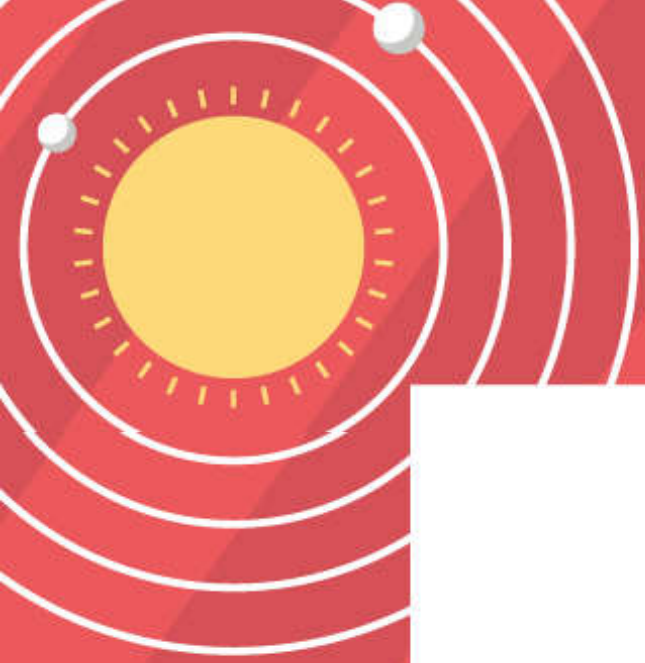


# Sentence Structure



Sentence  
Structure

โครงสร้าง  
ประโยค



## SIMPLE SENTENCE

**S + V + (Obj.)**

I run every day.

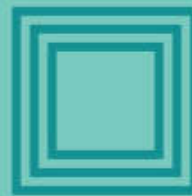
She needs some apples.



## COMPOUND SENTENCE

**S + V, CC S + V**

She didn't speak to anyone,  
and nobody spoke to her



## COMPLEX SENTENCE

**S + V SC S + V**

Car prices seem to be stagnating although house prices have gone up this year.

**SC S + V, S + V**

Although house prices have gone up this year, car prices seem to be stagnating.



## COMPOUND-COMPLEX SENTENCE

When a dog bites a man, that is not news, but if a man bites a dog, that is news.

## Sentence Structure

S, (modifier) ,V

S; (modifier) ;V

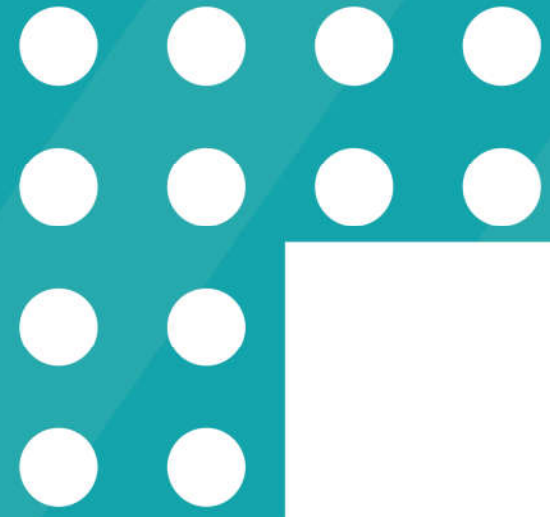
S: (modifier) :V

S -- (modifier) -- V

S ( (modifier) ) V

John, the president of Rose Group, is a rising star among young businessmen.

John -- the president of Rose Group -- is a rising star among young businessmen.



# Exercise



## Sentence Structure

### Exercise

1. Carol wanted to drive to Colorado, \_\_\_\_\_ Bill insisted that they fly.

1) but

2) however

3) moreover

4) and

5) or

## Sentence Structure

### Exercise

2. \_\_\_\_\_ the end of year results were published, the managers got their bonuses.

- 1) And
- 2) Besides
- 3) When
- 4) While
- 5) If

## Sentence Structure

### Exercise

3. Taking risks is routine in our business, so we \_\_\_\_\_.

- 1) used to it
- 2) used to do it
- 3) are used to it
- 4) are used to do it
- 5) are used

## Sentence Structure

### Exercise

4. When Ms. Song gets here, we \_\_\_\_\_ the meeting.

1) start

2) starts

3) will start

4) has started

5) is starting



## Sentence Structure

### Exercise

5. Don't forget to sign the application form \_\_\_\_\_

you submit it.

1) while

2) after

3) after,

4) before

5) ,before

## Sentence Structure

### Exercise

6. We are looking for ways to reduce expenses \_\_\_\_\_

our financial situation is not good.

- 1) although
- 2) but
- 3) or
- 4) because
- 5) because of

## Sentence Structure

### Exercise

7. The director says \_\_\_\_\_ to hire several new staff members next year.

- 1) plan that she
- 2) plans she that
- 3) she that plan
- 4) that she plans
- 5) she plan that

## Sentence Structure

### Exercise

8. Some people think that if you have seen one temple, you have seen them all, \_\_\_\_\_.
- 1) but there is a unique side to each of them
  - 2) using water for reflections
  - 3) an important tradition which brings luck and happiness
  - 4) so you will want to go out and see them again
  - 5) they are still beautiful for all.

## Sentence Structure

### Exercise

9. Ms. Toth slipped and fell \_\_\_\_\_ on the icy sidewalk in front of the building.

- 1) while walking
- 2) while she walking
- 3) while she walks
- 4) while was she walking
- 5) while she was walking

## Sentence Structure

### Exercise

10. Thousands of tourists traveled to Africa to watch the first solar eclipse of the new millennium. \_\_\_\_\_ many African traditionalists remained firmly indoors, believing the darkening of the sun to be a sign of bad luck.

- 1) But
- 2) But also
- 3) Despite
- 4) Owing to

## Sentence Structure

### Exercise

11. \_\_\_\_\_ their success, none of the girls finished the study programs. Susan had to go back to South Dakota because of a family problem. Illness forced Rosy to give up her school.

- 1) In spite of
- 2) Thanks to
- 3) Including
- 4) Counting on

## Sentence Structure

### Exercise

12. When the toddlers have reached 2-3 years of age, they should, without any help of their parents, \_\_\_\_\_ by themselves.

- 1) can be able to sit up or stand up
- 2) to be able of sitting up or standing up
- 3) be able to sit up or stand up
- 4) be capable of sit up or stand up
- 5) being able to sit up or stand up



## Sentence Structure

### Exercise

13. Ken, one of my children, tells us \_\_\_\_\_ been deterred from attempting to cross the Chao Phraya river while others normally fail.

- 1) that he has never
- 2) who he has never
- 3) that has never
- 4) that he never have
- 5) to have never

## Sentence Structure

### Exercise

14. \_\_\_\_\_, Henry has been responsible for a whole-school curriculum planning.
- 1) In addition to his teaching duties
  - 2) Despite of his teaching duties
  - 3) Providing the duties of teaching
  - 4) Regarding the teacher's duties
  - 5) In terms of the teachers' duties

## Sentence Structure

### Exercise

**15. While all of my students were studying in the classroom diligently, \_\_\_\_\_.**

- 1) the light had gone off unavoidably**
- 2) the light went off unexpectedly**
- 3) the light was going on unintentionally**
- 4) the light was went off suddenly**
- 5) the light has gone off surprisingly**

## Sentence Structure

### Exercise

16. Today, the enemy is (1) within, a radicalism that, (2) like Frankenstein's (3) monster, (4) have turned on its (5) former patron.

## Sentence Structure

### Exercise

17. (1) Stuttering – the involuntary interruption and repetition of speech – (2) can include hesitation or (3) delay in (4) making sounds, as well as (5) prolongation or repetition of syllables. (6) No error.