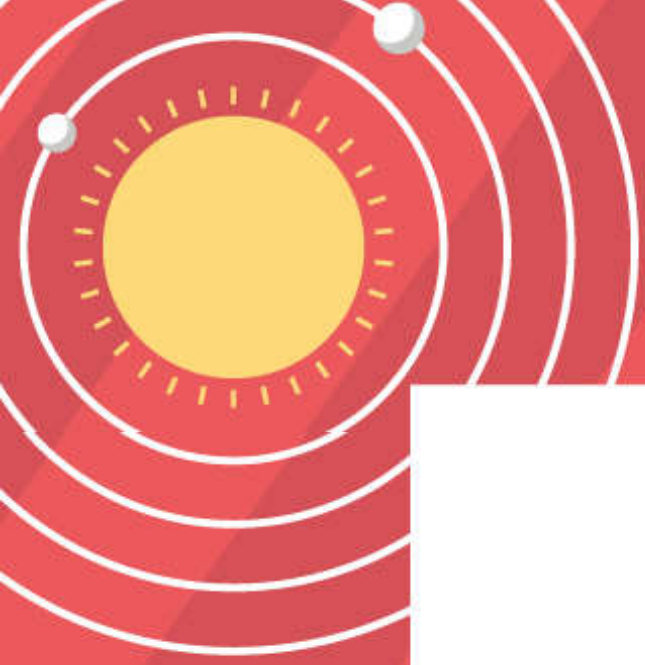


Conjunctive Adverbs



CONJUNCTIVE ADVERBS

คำกริยาวิเศษณ์ที่ใช้ **เชื่อมข้อความ**
(**sentence connectors**)

S + V; CA, S + V

You must do your homework; **otherwise**, you might get a bad grade.

1

S + V. CA, S + V

You must do your homework. **Otherwise**, you might get a bad grade.

2

S + V. S, CA, + V

You must do your homework. You, **otherwise**, might get a bad grade.

3

Conjunctive Adverb

Clause

Noun

Addition

in addition / moreover
furthermore / also
on top of that / besides

In addition to / apart from
aside from / as well as
not to mention

In addition, she can sing the song beautifully.
Kenneth is very beautiful; *besides*, she is so smart.

In addition to steaks, meat choices include lamb, pork, chicken and turkey
Apart from violin, I can play the piano

Exemplification

for example / for instance
e.g. / to illustrate

for example / for instance
e.g. / i.e. / such as /
including / namely

Appreciate the small things your spouse does for you. *For instance*, leave thank-you notes for them every now and then.

In the U.S., it is common to give a present, *such as* glasses or a coffee-maker, to the bride at weddings

Conjunctive Adverb	Clause	Noun
<p>Contrast</p>	<p>however / nevertheless nonetheless / still on the other hand</p> <p>We were supposed to go dancing after dinner; however, we went home instead.</p> <p>I believe you like your job. On the contrary, I hate it.</p>	<p>In spite of / despite notwithstanding instead of</p> <p>He refused to quit despite many obstacles.</p> <p>You should try to make your way notwithstanding the difficulties.</p>
<p>Result</p>	<p>because / since as a result / as a consequence therefore / thereby / thus / so hence / consequently / accordingly</p> <p>People came out to protest on the streets. Consequently, the police suppressed them with tear gas.</p>	<p>because of / due to / owing to thanks to / on the ground of on the consequence of on account of / as a result of</p> <p>On account of rising oil price, commodity prices are up rising.</p>

Conjunctive Adverb

Clause

Emphasizing

**in fact / indeed / actually
as a matter of fact**



I think it would be a good idea to send her some flowers. **Actually**, you should get her a hundred orchids.

Particularization

**in particular
particularly
more specifically**



Nearly a third of marriages end in divorce. **In particular**, it's middle-aged couples that yearn for much more from life.

Similarity

**likewise / similarly
correspondingly / in the same way
in the other word**



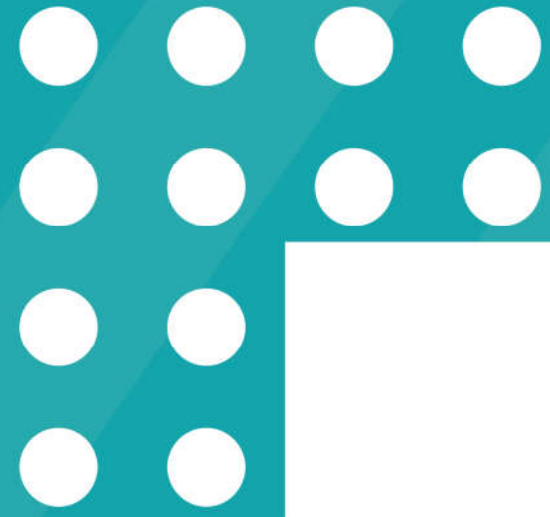
You can't give your phone number to every man who asks for it. **Likewise**, you can't go out with everyone who fancies you.

Alternative

or else, otherwise



It's good that you attend the competition. **Or else**, you'll never have a chance to do it anymore.



Exercise



Conjunctive Adverbs

Exercise

1. You need to put more effort into your work; _____,
you won't get a passing grade.

- 1) moreover
- 2) otherwise
- 3) unless
- 4) instead
- 5) likewise

Conjunctive Adverbs

Exercise

2. We wanted to spend the day at the beach; _____, it rained, so we stayed home.

- 1) moreover
- 2) otherwise
- 3) unless
- 4) however
- 5) likewise

Conjunctive Adverbs

Exercise

3. She is a very smart girl; -----, it's
not at all

surprising that she gets such good grades.

- 1) moreover
- 2) otherwise
- 3) unless
- 4) however
- 5) therefore

Conjunctive Adverbs

Exercise

4. Jared is a millionaire; _____, his brother Jeremy is always flat broke.

- 1) In contrast
- 2) Accordingly
- 3) Otherwise
- 4) Likewise
- 5) Besides

Conjunctive Adverbs

Exercise

5. He felt he couldn't tell the truth about what happened; _____, he lied.

- 1) In contrast
- 2) To illustrate
- 3) Instead
- 4) Likewise
- 5) Besides

Conjunctive Adverbs

Exercise

6. I love to eat toffees; _____, people often give them to me at holidays.

- 1) Accordingly
- 2) Nevertheless
- 3) Instead
- 4) Likewise
- 5) Besides

Conjunctive Adverbs

Exercise

7. The tree has developed a large crack over the years; _____, it will have to be cut down for safety's sake.

- 1) Eventually
- 2) Nevertheless
- 3) Instead
- 4) Otherwise
- 5) In addition

Conjunctive Adverbs

Exercise

8. It would be nice to spend our vacation on the beach in Jamaica: _____, it would be fun to hike the Swiss alps.
- 1) On the other hand
 - 2) As a result
 - 3) Indeed
 - 4) Therefore
 - 5) For instance

Conjunctive Adverbs

Exercise

9. _____ the jogging trails and fishing opportunities, rugged hiking trails are also located nearby.
- 1) As a result
 - 2) Due to
 - 3) In addition to
 - 4) In addition
 - 5) Nonetheless

Conjunctive Adverbs

Exercise

10. Brazilian cuisine is extremely diverse _____ to the culturally mixed history of the country.

- 1) as a result of**
- 2) due to**
- 3) in addition to**
- 4) in addition**
- 5) nonetheless**

Conjunctive Adverbs

Exercise

11. A price rose drastically _____ this policy.

- 1) as a result of
- 2) instead
- 3) in addition to
- 4) as a result
- 5) nonetheless

Conjunctive Adverbs

Exercise

12. The train was delayed _____ snow.

- 1) on a contrary
- 2) on account of
- 3) in addition to
- 4) instead of
- 5) particularly

Conjunctive Adverbs

Exercise

13. Couples tend to argue about financial issues. _____, they argue when one of them is out of work.

- 1) On the other hand**
- 2) As a result**
- 3) Indeed**
- 4) More specifically**
- 5) Instead**

Conjunctive Adverbs

Exercise

14. I didn't want to take a side in the argument. _____, I put my headphones on and listened to some smooth jazz.

- 1) On the other hand
- 2) As a result
- 3) Indeed
- 4) More specifically
- 5) Instead

Conjunctive Adverbs

Exercise

15. Plenty of tourists visit the area in summer. _____, selling hand-made objects is the main source of income for locals.

- 1) On the other hand
- 2) Accordingly
- 3) Indeed
- 4) Particularly
- 5) Instead