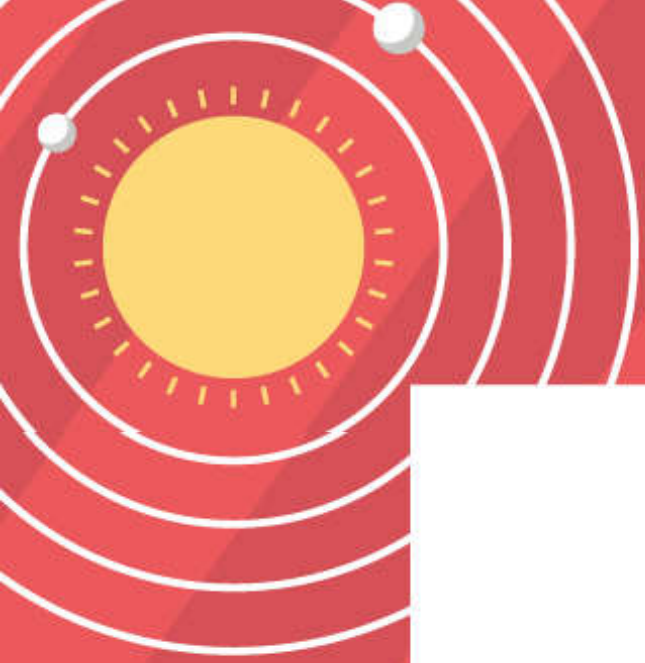


Subordinating Conjunction



Subordinating Conjunction

Conjunction

**Coordinating
Conjunction**

**Subordinating
Conjunction**

**Correlative
Conjunction**

MAIN CLAUSE

ประโยคหลัก

SUBORDINATE CLAUSE

ประโยคย่อย

He was annoyed **because** the train had stopped.

**SUBORDINATING
CONJUNCTION**

คำสันธานที่ใช้เชื่อมประโยคที่มี
ความสำคัญไม่เท่ากัน

S + V SC S + V

I hadn't known who sang it
even though I'd heard the song
before.

SC S + V, S + V

Even though I'd heard the song
before, I hadn't known
who sang it.

โครงสร้าง

Subordinating Conjunction



SUBORDINATING CONJUNCTION

REASON

because
since
so that
as
in order that

- I love George's work **because** he uses color so brilliantly.
- I decide to resign **since** I am tired of working here.
- Do exercise **in order that** your health may improve.

TIME

while / when
after / before
as soon as
once
whenever
until

- **While** I was walking in the market, I met Henry.
- A baby deer can stand **as soon as** it is born.
- **Once** you learn it, you will never forget.

CONDITION

if / provided that
assuming that / as long as
even if / unless

- **If** you come here tomorrow, I will cook for you.
- **Provided that** I promised to be careful, I was allowed to go off.
- I hope to go to college next year **assuming that** I pass my exams.

CONCESSION

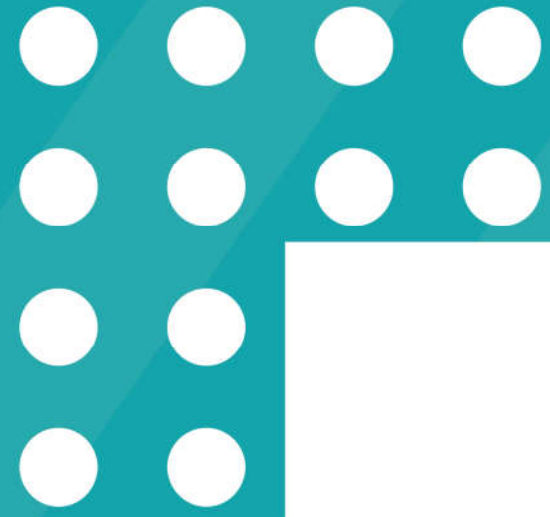
although / though
even though / ** whereas

- **Though** it was raining, she went out.
- **Although** the kitchen is so small, it is well designed.
- Nathan is tall and blond **whereas** James is short and has dark hair.

MANNER

how
as though
as if
so..that

- She taught him **how** to play the piano.
- He acts **as though** he were very rich.
- This book is **so** long **that** I can't read it all in two days.



Exercise



Subordinating Conjunction

Exercise

1. _____ the basement are flooded, we spent all day cleaning up.
- 1) After
 - 2) Although
 - 3) Before
 - 4) Even if
 - 5) As if

Subordinating Conjunction

Exercise

2. I don't want to go to the movies ---- _____

I hate the smell of popcorn.

- 1) provided that
- 2) although
- 3) because
- 4) whenever
- 5) so that

Subordinating Conjunction

Exercise

3. _____ spring arrives, we have to be prepared for more snow.

1) Because

2) Until

3) Although

4) Now that

5) Even if

Subordinating Conjunction

Exercise

4. _____ the alarm goes off, I hit the snooze button.

1) Before

2) Until

3) As

4) Now that

5) As soon as

Subordinating Conjunction

Exercise

5. _____ it is true, I'll forgive him.

1) Since

2) If

3) Because

4) Even if

5) Whenever

Subordinating Conjunction

Exercise

6. Working part-time, I found that some customers were polite _____ others were not.

- 1) since
- 2) as though
- 3) because
- 4) whereas
- 5) whenever

Subordinating Conjunction

Exercise

7. I've been broke _____ my last vacation to Puerto Rico.

- 1) since
- 2) as though
- 3) until
- 4) whereas
- 5) whenever

Subordinating Conjunction

Exercise

8. When I was in college, I would study _____ I passed out at 3 or 4 in the morning.

- 1) since
- 2) as though
- 3) until
- 4) whereas
- 5) whenever

Subordinating Conjunction

Exercise

9. You should be careful going to the gym _____

your ankle is still a little weak.

1) as

2) as though

3) until

4) whereas

5) provided that

Subordinating Conjunction

Exercise

10. _____ something's bothering you, don't hesitate to tell me.

1) As

2) As though

3) Until

4) Whereas

5) Provided that

Subordinating Conjunction

Exercise

11. She treats me _____ I were her brother, not her boyfriend.

1) as

2) as though

3) until

4) whereas

5) provided that

Subordinating Conjunction

Exercise

12. The visiting team is going to win _____ the tables somehow turn last minute.

- 1) unless
- 2) as though
- 3) although
- 4) whereas
- 5) provided that

Subordinating Conjunction

Exercise

13. I'm not sure _____ we'll be able to hit everything on the itinerary.

- 1) because
- 2) as though
- 3) although
- 4) whereas
- 5) whether

Subordinating Conjunction

Exercise

14. I'll always tip a waiter _____ they're a decent server.

- 1) as long as
- 2) as though
- 3) although
- 4) as soon as
- 5) even though

Subordinating Conjunction

Exercise

15. _____ you worked hard and participated all semester, the professor might cut your final grade some slack.

1) Since

2) As though

3) Although

4) As soon as

5) Provided that