



วิชา ภาษาอังกฤษ

ม.ต้น ตอนที่ 15

เรื่อง If – Clause Conditional

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CONDITIONAL SENTENCES

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**"If you're worried about cell phone microwaves,
stick a piece of popcorn in your ear.
When it pops, it's time to hang up."**

YOU
ARE
HERE

4 MAIN TYPES:

First, second, third and fourth conditional sentences



100%
possible

100%
possible

First Conditional

If I boil water, it will be boiled at 100 C.



PRESENT SIMPLE



PRESENT SIMPLE



50%
possible



ใจดี

Second Conditional

If I see him at the meeting, I'll give him your message.



PRESENT SIMPLE



FUTURE SIMPLE



0%
possible

SAU
ATHLÉTISME

Third Conditional (Hypothetical)

What would happen if...?

If I were a bird, they **would** fly around the world.



PAST SIMPLE

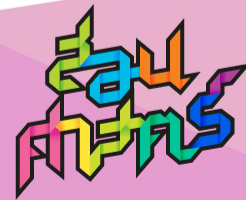


WOULD + INFINITIVE

If she changed her job, she'd **be** much happier.



0%
possible



ใจดี

Fourth Conditional

What would have happened if...?

If he had worked harder, he **would have passed** her exams.



PAST PERFECT



WOULD + PERFECT INFINITIVE



MIXED CONDITIONALS

- If-clauses can be mixed provided that they make sense within a context.

	If-clause	Main clause	
Type 4	If he had worked harder at university,	he would have a degree now.	Type 3
	(he didn't work hard at university	so he doesn't have a degree now.)	



Type 3	If he were faster,	he would have won the race.	Type 4
	(I'm not fast	so I didn't win the race.)	
Type 3	If they were studying all morning,	they will be tired now.	Type 2
	(they were not studying	so they are not tired now.)	



Words other than *if*

Unless	I won't go out unless she comes too.
Even if	Even if it rains, they'll go to the match.
If only	If only she had money, she would go out more.
As/so long as	She can use the car as long as she take care of it.

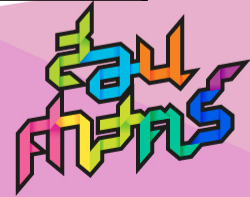


On condition (that)	We'll lend you the car on condition that we take care of it.
Provided / providing (that)	She'll lend you the car provided that she takes care of it.
Assuming (that)	Assuming that he takes care of the car, he'll lend it to you.



In questions....

Suppose / supposing (that)	Suppose she had a lot of money, would she give up work?
What if	What if she had a lot of money, would she give up work?
Imagine	Imagine she had a lot of money, would she give up work?



Polite requests

□ We can use if... will in requests :

- If you will take your seats, ladies and gentlemen, we can begin the meeting.



☐ if you want to make a request more polite,
you can use if...would:

o If you would take your seats, ...





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