



# วิชา ภาษาอังกฤษ

ม.ต้น ตอนที่ 14

## เรื่อง Direct - Indirect Speech

โดย พี่ช ชันน บัญชีเรื่องรัตน์ พี่ม.มหิตลวิเวเตอร์



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**true**  
ปลูกปัญญา

# Direct and Indirect Speech



# 3 Direct Speech displays



# Type 1

He said, “The first road in Thai history  
was Charoen Krung Road.”



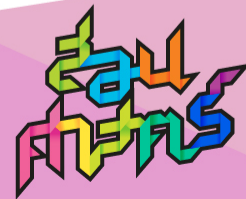
## Type 2

“The first road in Thai history was Charoen Krung road,” he said.



## Type 3

“The first road in Thai history,”  
he said, “was Charoen Krung road.”



# How to use 'Say and Tell'

1. We use 'tell' if we want to say who we are speaking to:

-Did you **tell** Tim how to get there?



# How to use 'Say and Tell'

2. We use 'say' when we do not mention the person we are speaking to:

-All the teachers **say** there's nothing wrong with me.





# Changing DS to IDS

- Change “Personal pronoun”
  - 
  -
- Change “Tense”
- Change “Nearness to Distance”
- Change “Reporting verb”



# Changing Tenses

Present Simple	Past Simple
Present Continuous	Past Continuous
Present Perfect	Past Perfect
Past Continuous	Past Perfect Continuous
Future Form	Future in the Past Forms



# When do we change the tense?

1. After a past-tense verb,  
there is often a tense change.
2. If the statement is still up to date,  
then we have a choice to change or to maintain.



# When do we change the tense?

3. If the statement is no longer up to date, then we change the tense.
4. We usually change the tense if we think the statement is untrue or may be untrue.



# Remember

**NO**

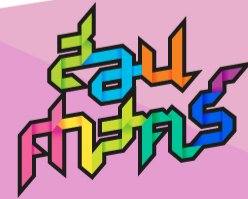
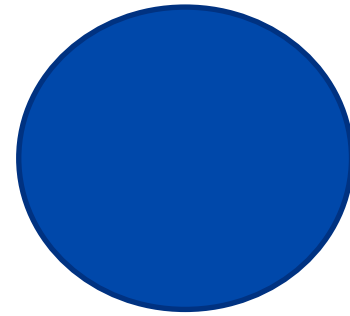
**“ XXX ”**

**in Indirect Speech**



# DISTANCE

- Do you see this blue spot?
- Do you see that blue spot?



# Nearness to Distance

Direct	Indirect
this	that
these	those
now	then, at that time
here	there
ago	before
tonight	that night



Direct	Indirect
today	that day
last night	the night before
yesterday	the day before, the previous day
last month	the month before
last week	the week before
next week	the following week
tomorrow	the following day, the next day





# Examples

He said, “I live in Bangkok.”

He said he lived in Bangkok.

He said, “I am cooking mixed salad.”

He said he was cooking mixed salad.



He said, “I have visited NY twice.”

He said he had visited NY twice

Obama said, “I went to London last week.”

He said he had gone to London the week before.

Christina said, “Paul have already eaten.”

She said he had already eaten.



He said, “I am going to find a new car.”

He said he was going to find a new car.

Pinky said, “I will give Jack a call.”

She said she would give Jack a call.





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