# ัรักว์ วิชา ภาษาอังกฤษ

#### ม.ต้น ตอนที่ 04

### **ISOV** Present Perfect Tense

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# **Present Perfect Tense**

# **STRUCTURE**

• Sub + has / have + Verb 3

- He has spoken.
- They have spoken.



# **Time line**



#### Up to present time

- Ben has lived in New York since 1995.
- I have studied English for more than three years.
- He has worked in Bangkok up to the present time.

#### Since

#### Point of time (in the past)

- Since yesterday
- Since 1980
- Since World War II
- Since January
- Since the beginning of the year



#### Since

#### Since + Past Simple

- Since he was a boy.
- Since he left school.

# He has lived with his uncle since he was a boy.

#### For

#### **Period of time**

- For two hours
- For six months
- For long time

He has waited for you for two hours.



**Repeated action in the past – up to the future** 

- She has eaten in the restaurant many times.

- He has read this book over and over.

**Never or Ever event** 

- I have never seen this movie before.

- We have been to China twice.

- Have you ever been abroad?



**Reminding the result of the action** 

- She has closed the door.

- The trains have arrived at the station.

- Just finished
  - The Manager has just gone out.

- We have already closed the window.

#### Yet / Just / already

#### Yet (Negative) place at the end of sentence.

- He has not died yet.



#### Yet / Just / already

#### Just and Already (statement) before main verb

- He has just finished his work.

- We have already read this book.

#### LOOK!

Yet and Already can be used in statement.

- Already : want "YES" answer

- Yet : want "NO" answer



#### 1. You / have breakfast ?



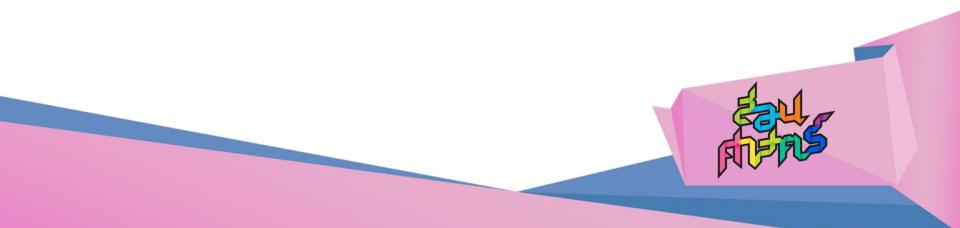
#### exercise

#### 2. Cherry / find a flat -



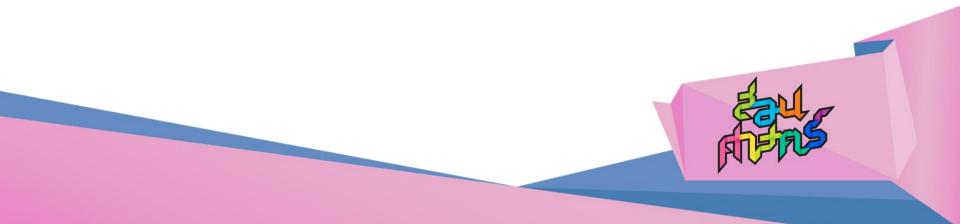
#### exercise

#### 3. You / finish the painting ?





#### 4. John / phone ?





#### 5. Carole / come back from holiday -



#### exercise

#### 6. The newspaper / come -

