



วิชา ภาษาอังกฤษ

ม. ต้น ตอนที่ 19 - 21

เรื่อง Passive Voices

โดย ครูพลอย พัชรา ชินประสาศักดิ์ โรงเรียนกวดวิชา Berante



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Passive Voice



Active Voice	Passive Voice
<p>1. Presente Simple</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The teacher <i>punishes</i> the boy. - <i>Do</i> you always <i>laugh</i> at him? 	<p>is , am, are + V3</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The boy <i>is punished</i> by the teacher. - <i>Is</i> he always <i>laughed</i> at by you?
<p>2. Present Continuous</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The painters <i>are painting</i> our house. - <i>Are</i> the students <i>doing</i> the exercises? 	<p>is, am, are + being + V3</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Our house <i>is being painted</i> by the painters. - <i>Are</i> the exercises <i>being done</i> by the students?



Active Voice	Passive Voice
<p>4. Past Simple</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - My sister <i>wrote</i> a letter. - <i>Did</i> the servant <i>polish</i> Tom's shoes? 	<p>was , were + V3</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - A letter <i>was written</i> by my sister. - <i>Were</i> Tom's shoes <i>polished</i> by the servant?
<p>5. Past Continuous</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - While John <i>was introducing</i> me, the telephone rang. - <i>Weren't</i> they <i>digging</i> this hole when you went past yesterday? 	<p>was , were + being + V3</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -While I <i>was being introducing</i> by John, the telephone rang. - <i>Wasn't</i> this hole <i>being dug</i> by them when you went past yesterday?



Active Voice	Passive Voice
<p>6. Past Perfect</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The guests <i>had eaten</i> all the food. - <i>Had</i> he <i>seen</i> you before? 	<p>had + been + V3</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - All the food <i>had been eaten</i> by the guests. - <i>Had</i> you <i>been seen</i> by him before?
<p>* Past Perfect Continuous</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Mr. Trevor <i>had been teaching</i> English in Jamaica for many years before he moved to Thailand. 	<p>had + been + being + V3</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - English <i>had been being taught</i> by Mr. Trevor in Jamaica for many years before he moved to Thailand.



Active Voice

Passive Voice

7. Future Simple

- His mother *will beat* him if he does that again.
- *Will* Mary *invite* Jack to her party?

will + be + V3

- He *will be beaten* by his mother if he does that again.
- *Will* Jack *be invited* by Mary to her party?

8. "going to" future

- They *are going to widen* the bridge.
- *Is* she *going to open* the shop?

is,am, are +going to + be + V3

- The bridge *is going to be widened* by them.
- *Is* the shop *going to be opened* ?



Active Voice	Passive Voice
<p>9. Future Continuous</p> <p>- They <i>will be mowing</i> the grass at two o'clock tomorrow.</p>	<p>will be + being + V3</p> <p>- The grass <i>will be being mown</i> at two o'clock tomorrow by them.</p>
<p>10. Future Perfect</p> <p>- By next March the pupils <i>will have taken</i> the examination.</p> <p>- Will she have announced the results by the end of next month?</p>	<p>will have + been + V3</p> <p>- By next March the examination <i>will have been taken</i> by the pupils.</p> <p>- <i>Will</i> the results <i>have been announced</i> by her by the end of next month?</p>
<p>**Future perfect Continuous</p> <p>- By next year they'll <i>have been building</i> that road for a year.</p>	<p>will have been being + V3</p> <p>- By next year that road <i>will have been being built</i> by them for a year.</p>



अऒु Tenses 12 Tenses(Active ढऱः Passive voice)

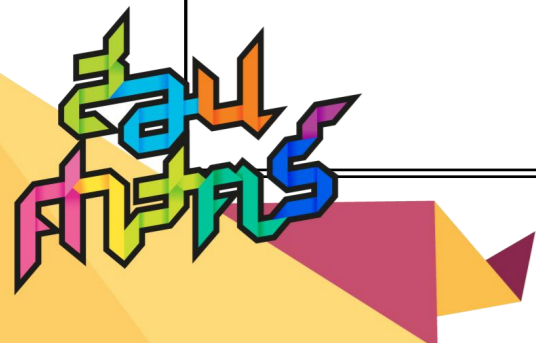
Tense	Active voice	Passive Voice
Present Simple	S + V1	S + is, am, are + V3
Present Continuous	S + is, am, are + Ving	S + is, am, are + being + V3
Present Perfect	S + have, has + V3	S + have, has + been + V3
Present Perfect Continuous	S + have, has + been + Ving	S + have, has + been + being + V3



Tense	Active voice	Passive Voice
Past Simple	S + V2	S + was, were + V3
Past Continuous	S + was, were+Ving	S + was, were + being + V3
Past Perfect	S + had + V3	S + had+ been + V
Past Perfect Continuous	S+had+been+Ving	S+had+been+being+V



Tense	Activevoice	Passive Voice
Future Simple	S+will,shall + V1 (to be going to+v ₁)	S + will, shall+ be + V3 (to be going to +be + V3)
Future Continuous	S + will, shall + be+Ving	S + will be + being + V3
Future Perfect	S + will, shall + have + V3	S + will have + been + V3
Future Perfect Continuous	S + will, shall + have been + Ving	S + will have + been + being + V3



Passive voice - present

use : am/ is / are

1. Spanish _____ in many countries. (speak)

2. The cars _____ by that man. (repair)

3. The kitchen _____ every day. (clean)

4. Many tools _____ from plastic. (produce)

5. Paper _____ from wood. (make)



6. I _____ to school by my mother. (drive)

7. The cows _____ every morning. (feed)

8. The shop _____ by the manager . (close)

9. I _____ to the hospital every week. (take)

10. The presidents _____ by the people. (elect)



Passive voice - present /past simple

use : am / is / are / was / were

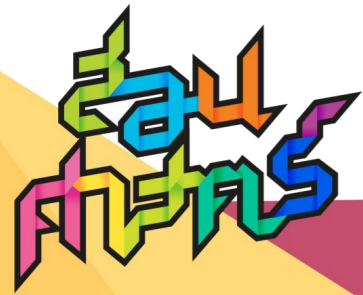
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Passive or Active Exercise

For each sentence, choose either the active or the passive form of the verb...and the correct tense!

1. That door _____ (paint) yesterday.
2. Michelangelo _____ (paint) the Sistine Chapel.
3. Michael Schumacher _____ (drive) for Ferrari in 2003.
4. In the UK, everyone _____ (drive) on the left.



5. Inter-city trains _____(usually/drive) by men.

6. The 'La Stampa' newspaper _____(read) by two million people in Italy.

7. My car _____(steal)! Call the police!!!!

8. The thieves _____(steal) the gold last week.

9. The Queen _____(open) the bridge tomorrow.



10. The bridge _____ (destroy) by the storm last night.

11. I _____ (learn) Japanese when I was in Tokyo.

12. I _____ (teach) by an old Japanese man.

13. This letter _____ (should/type), not handwritten!

14. The new secretary _____ (type) at 100 wpm.



Passive 5 (mixed tenses)

Change these active sentences to passive. Choose if you need the agent or not.

1. People speak Portuguese in Brazil

.....

2. The Government is planning a new road near my house

.....

3. My grandfather built this house in 1943

.....

4. Picasso was painting Guernica at that time

.....



5. The cleaner has cleaned the office

6. He had written three books before 1867

7. John will tell you later

8. By this time tomorrow we will have signed the deal

9. Somebody should do the work



10. The traffic might have delayed Jimmy

11. Everybody loves Mr Brown

12. They are building a new stadium near the station

13. The wolf ate the princess

14. At six o'clock someone was telling a story



15. Somebody has drunk all the milk!

16. I had cleaned all the windows before the storm

17. A workman will repair the computer tomorrow

18. By next year the students will have studied the passive

19. James might cook dinner

20. Somebody must have taken my wallet





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