



วิชา ภาษาอังกฤษ

ม.ปลาย ตอนที่ 14

เรื่อง Reading 1 : Skimming & Scanning

โดย พี่บอส พิเชฐ ช่นไทยนำ ครูปลุกปัญญา



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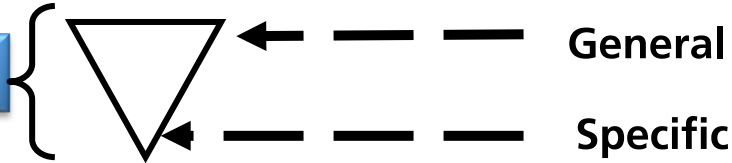
Reading Techniques

Skimming and Scanning



Passage

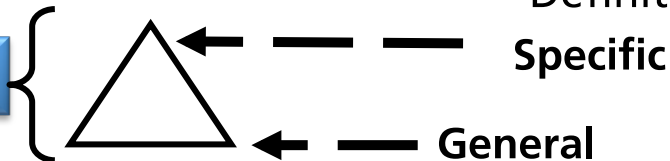
Part I: Introduction



Part II: Body



Part III: Conclusion



Paragraph

1 Idea



S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O.
S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O.
S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O.
S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O.

1 Idea



1 Idea



Question

1. Main Idea
2. Detail
3. Word Meaning
4. Reference Word
5. Analyzing



Question: Main Idea

- The main idea/ thought of the passage is that...
- What is the main idea of the passage?
- The passage mainly discusses/ focused on ...
- Which of the following would be the most appropriate main idea/ title/ topic?
- The best title/ topic of the above passage is ...
- The passage is mainly/ chiefly about ...
- The passage mainly describes ...
- It is likely that this passage is taken from ...
- The passage would most likely be found in a textbook on ...



Technique: Skimming for Main Idea

Trick:
หา key word
ของประโยคใน
ตำแหน่งดังกล่าว



สอน
พิเศษ

Before eating food sold by vendors on the street, you should be aware that nearly all of this food and water is contaminated by toxic residue. If you choose to eat at home, you still have a 35 percent chance of eating rice which has been contaminated by lead. If egg dishes are your fancy, there is also a high probability that they have been contaminated by various chemicals, regardless of whether they are eaten at home or on the street.



It seems that nothing is safe, for even fruits, instant foods, and beans may have been exposed to toxins at some point in the production process. In the 1994-1995 survey by the Food Analysis Division of the Department of Medical Science, it was revealed that contaminated food is still very much a problem in the capital.

According to Supatra Im-urb of the Food Analysis Division, there are two ways food can become contaminated: by chemicals or heavy metals, or by microbes.



Lead is the main type of heavy metal contamination. The survey indicated that nearly one hundred percent of food samples taken from street vendors contain concentrations of lead. Drinking water is easily contaminated in this way. The source of this pollution is, of course, traffic congestion. Every day automobiles release high levels of lead into the air we breathe, which is why most food and drink sold by street vendors was shown to contain traces of the substance.



The main idea of the passage is that _____.

- 1) 35% of rice eaten at home has been contaminated by lead.
- 2) there is high probability that fancy egg dishes are contaminated.
- 3) there is an excellent chance that most food is contaminated by toxic residues.
- 4) automobile release high levels of lead which contaminated food and water.



Teens know it's important to eat right-but many don't understand basic nutrition. They skip breakfast and choose too many high-fat foods when snacking or eating at fast-food restaurants. Perhaps the worst offenders use teenage girls who diet all the time, avoiding healthy foods they think are "too fattening"



Good eating habits begin in early childhood, and that's when parents should start setting a good example. During the teenage years, however, parents have to be more subtle about guiding food choices. They can't control what teens eat-during the day. But they can offer healthy choices at home.



Teens are impulsive eater, usually munching on what's right at hand. So stock the refrigerator with healthy snacks (juice, cheese, or fruit). Serve a nutritious dinner (this may be the only time of day your teen is offered vegetables) and try to make mealtime enjoyable. Also, be flexible about the time you eat dinner, taking into account a teenager's often hectic schedule.



The most suitable title for this passage is_____.

- 1) Tips for teens**
- 2) Parents' Diet Guide**
- 3) Good Eating Habits**
- 4) Teens and Nutrition**



American is country on the move-literally. In unprecedented numbers, people of all ages are running, walking, swimming, skiing, and otherwise exercising their way to better health. According to the latest figures, 59 percent of American adults exercise regularly-up 12 percent from just two years ago and more than double the figure of 25 years ago. Even non-exercisers believe they would be more attractive and self-assured if they were more active.



What is the main idea of the passage?

- 1) Regular exercise benefits other people.**
- 2) Fitness experts earn a lot of money from exercisers.**
- 3) The number of American exercisers is increasing.**
- 4) Exercise is a necessary part of people's live.**



U.S. food giant Kraft has reached an agreement to buy 186-year-old British confectioner Cadbury for \$19.5 billion, ending months of resistance and rejected offers. But the takeover has left a bad taste for British citizens upset at the sale of a national icon and for Kraft shareholder Warren Buffett, who criticized the purchase. If finalized, the deal will make Kraft the largest player in the global candy market, displacing Mars.



**The passage most probably appeared in
_____ column in the newspaper.**

- 1) business**
- 2) politics**
- 3) economy**
- 4) life style**



Question: Details

According to the passage, เรื่องใน Passage

What/ Which/ When/ Where/ Who/ Why/ How/ How + adj + เรื่องใน Passage?

The author mentioned in the passage that เรื่องใน Passage

Someone/ Something happens in..... (ประเภทเขียนมา แต่ไม่จบประโยค)

Where in the passage that/ Which line/ paragraph that

Which of the following is MENTIONED/ NOT MENTIONED in the passage?

Which following statement is CORRECT/ INCORRECT/ TRUE/ FALSE?



Technique: Scanning for Detail

Trick:

หา **Key word** ของ
คำถาม จากนั้นไปหา
Key word ตีงกล่าว
ใน Passage แล้วกลับ
มาพิจารณา Choice

S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O.
S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O.

S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O.

S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O. **key word** V O. S V O. S V O. S V O.
S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O. S V O.

According to the passage, **xxxxx**

key word xxxxx.....

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.



Prince Andrew, fourth in line to the British throne, faces a probe into his travel expenses by the government's spending watchdog. London's Times newspaper said yesterday.

Andrew clocked up £ 325,000 (Bt24 million) in flights last year, Buckingham Palace accounts show, This reportedly included almost £11,000 for two Royal Air Force flights to play golf at Saint Andrews in east Scotland, where he is captain.

-Agence France-Presse.



If your cholesterol levels keep going up no matter what you eat, don't get discouraged-it could be the season, not your diet, that's at fault. A new study published in the Archives of Internal Medicine found that cholesterol levels naturally fluctuate throughout the year. Researchers at the University of Massachusetts Medical Center in Worcester tracked 517 healthy people for a year and found that their cholesterol levels tended to rise in cooler months and fall in warmer months. The biggest changes occurred in those with elevated cholesterol, and in women.

-By Lisa MoLaughlin



PRESIDENT VLADIMIR PUTIN MAY BE A nuisance to the West, but Russians approve of him. Russia is experiencing economic growth, is paying its debts and is a growing influence in world politics. Compared with the era of Boris Yeltsin, today Russia shows overall improvement. And certain individuals who became billionaires by robbing the public are facing justice. Putin will probably amend the constitution so he can run for a third term, and Russians will overwhelmingly re-elect him. If that's not democracy, what is?

DIMITRIS RAPTIS

West Chester, U.s.



The US Federal Reserve boosted the key short-term interest rate by one-quarter of a percentage point on Wednesday, its first rate increase in four years, in an attempt to keep the US economy and inflation on an even keel.



Fed chairman Alan Greenspan and his Federal Open Market Committee colleagues-the group that sets interest-rate policy in the United States-increased the federal funds rate to 1.25 per cent. The funds rate, the Fed's primary tool for influencing economic activity, had been at 1 per cent, a 46-year low. for a year. Details : [11B]



Israel's High Court ruled yesterday that the country's next general election should be held in 2016, a year earlier than planned. The decision ended a complicated legal battle that erupted over the length of the current parliament's term after a procedural error was made several months ago in amending election legislation.

-Reuters.



In the next four years, what will Israel do?

- 1. revise its election legislation**
- 2. hold the country's general election**
- 3. make a decision on its general election**
- 4. change the policies in the next parliament**



Which of the following shows that our cholesterol levels may depend on in a recent study?

- 1. age**
- 2. sex**
- 3. the diet**
- 4. the season**



What is the purpose of the US Federal Reserve when it raised its key interest rate?

- 1. boost economic growth**
- 2. slow down economic growth**
- 3. balance the economy and inflation**
- 4. respond to the government's policies**



Who is Prince Andrew having problems with now?

- 1. the Royal Air Force**
- 2. his golf team at Saint Andrews**
- 3. the London Times' newspaper**
- 4. the government's spending watchdog**



In the near future, what may President Vladimir Putin do?

He may _____.

- 1. become an ally to the west**
- 2. show interest in world politics**
- 3. become a billionaire by robbing the public**
- 4. amend the constitution to run for another term**



You are in Sydney with a friend. Now you are looking at a page of a city guide which gives information about Sydney's best restaurants. Look at the list below and answer the questions that follow:



Sydney's best restaurants

B = breakfast

L = lunch

D = dinner

Alhambra --- A Spanish/ Moroccan menu plus flamenco dancing and harbour views.

L *Mon – Fri, &* **D** *daily.*

54 West Esplanade, Manly

Tel: 9976-2977

Darling Pavilion --- modern Australian cuisine in beachside setting.

L & **D** *daily.*

68 Darlinghurst Rd., Darlinghurst

Tel: 9887-6456

Ram & Rain --- Authentic Thai dishes, plus Thai dances. Informal café upstairs.

L *Tue – Fri &* **D** *Tue – Sat.*

658 Commonwealth Street, Surry Hills

Tel: 9787-7457

Diamond Century --- One of Sydney's best Chinese restaurants, specializes in fresh seafood.

L *Mon-Sat, &* **D** *daily.*

876 – 878 Sussex Street, Haymarket

Tel: 9545-9885

Florence's --- Delicious Italian cuisine. Enjoy a three course meal or just drop in for a coffee. Waterfront location.

Open 24 hours. **B**, **L** & **D** *daily.*

345 Harbourside, Darling Harbour

Tel: 9656-7866

Rani's --- Authentic and unique dishes from different regions of India. Outdoor seating.

L & **D** *Mon – Sat.*

786 Commonwealth Street, Surry Hills

Tel: 9897-4959

**You can order fish, lobsters, or prawns
cooked in Chinese style at ____.**

- 1. Darling Pavilion**
- 2. Ram & Rain**
- 3. Diamond Century**
- 4. Alhambra**



Customers can enjoy Spanish dancing at the restaurant with the telephone number “____.”

- 1. 9897-4959**
- 2. 9656-7866**
- 3. 9976-2977**
- 4. 9545-9885**



The restaurant that is open all day and all night is ____.

- 1. Rani's**
- 2. Alhambra**
- 3. Darling Pavilion**
- 4. Florence's**



The restaurant that serves only lunch and dinner every day is located at ____.

- 1. 68 Darlinghurst Road**
- 2. 658 Commonwealth Street**
- 3. 54 West Esplanade**
- 4. 345 Harbourside**



The restaurant that serves lunch only 4 days a week is the ____.

- 1. Australian restaurant**
- 2. Thai restaurant**
- 3. Italian restaurant**
- 4. Chinese restaurant**





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